# Healthy Youth Survey 2004
# Survey Results

**Hispanic or Latino/Latina Students in the Statewide Sample**

**Grade 10**

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

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# Healthy Youth Survey 2004
# Survey Results

*Hispanic or Latino/Latina Students in the Statewide Sample, Grade 10*

***Number of students surveyed:*** ***798***
***Number of valid responses:*** ***733***

## Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2004 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

### Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

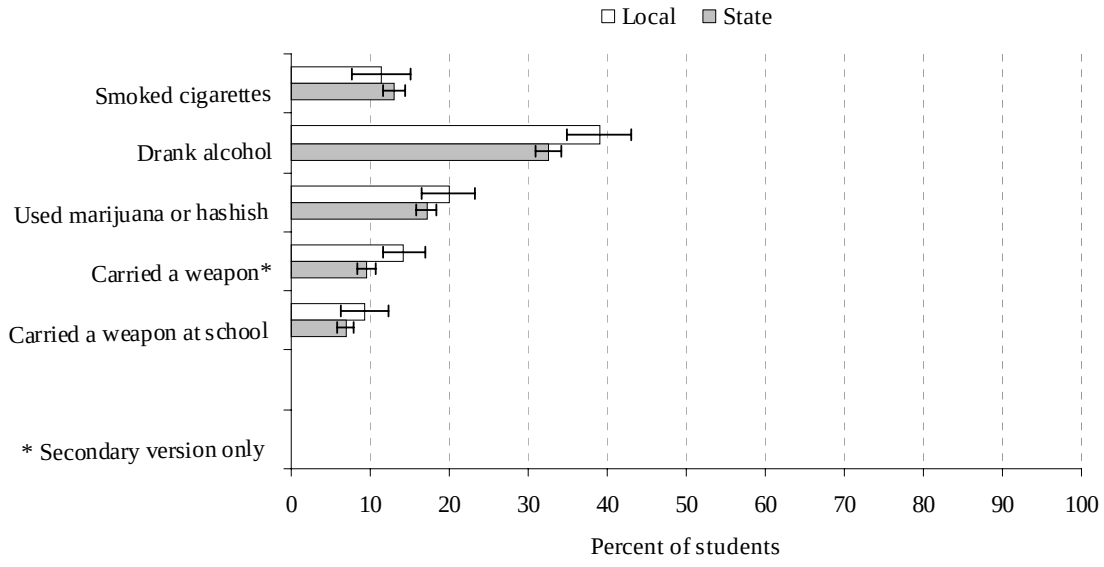
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
† = optional item

## Highlights of the Local Results

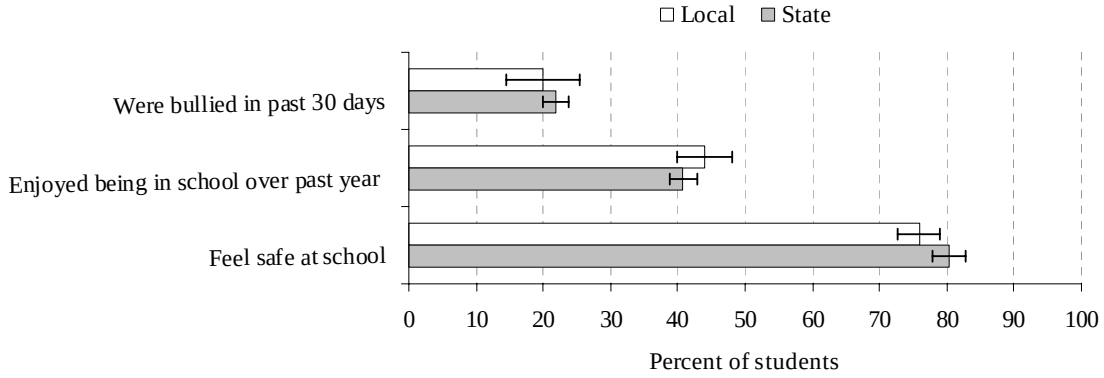
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

| | Your students | | Statewide | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 24). | 11.5% | (± 3.7%) | 13.0% | (± 1.4%) |
| ▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 30). | 39.0 | (± 4.1) | 32.6 | (± 1.6) |
| ▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 31). | 19.9 | (± 3.3) | 17.1 | (± 1.4) |
| ▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 114). | 14.3 | (± 2.7) | 9.6 | (± 1.2) |
| ▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 115, 116). | 9.3 | (± 3.1) | 6.9 | (± 1.0) |
| ▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 135). | 19.9 | (± 5.5) | 21.8 | (± 2.0) |
| ▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 200). | 44.0 | (± 4.1) | 40.8 | (± 2.0) |
| ▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 211). | 75.9 | (± 3.1) | 80.3 | (± 2.5) |

**Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days**




**Bullying and School Climate**



## Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 24.)

| | Local ($n$ = 696) | | State ($n$ = 7,862) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| None | 90.5% | 86.3% | 86.3% | 88.0% |
| 1 or more | 9.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 12.0 |

*Note.* $p$ = .250 from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 30.)

| | Local ($n$ = 687) | | State ($n$ = 7,842) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| None | 62.4% | 59.4% | 66.3% | 68.9% |
| 1 or more | 37.6 | 40.6 | 33.7 | 31.1 |

*Note.* $p$ = .451 from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 61.)

| | Local ($n$ = 675) | | State ($n$ = 7,793) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| None | 79.4% | 74.7% | 81.6% | 81.0% |
| Once or more | 20.6 | 25.3 | 18.4 | 19.0 |

*Note.* $p$ = .209 from a chi-square test.

During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 125.)

| | Local ($n$ = 646) | | State ($n$ = 7,609) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| No | 53.8% | 68.6% | 59.9% | 76.0% |
| Yes | 46.2 | 31.4 | 40.1 | 24.0 |

*Note.* $p$ = .009 from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 135.)

| | Local ($n$ = 671) | | State ($n$ = 7,716) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| I have not been bullied | 80.4% | 79.6% | 77.7% | 78.8% |
| Once or more | 19.6 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 21.2 |

*Note.* $p$ = .742 from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 211.)

| | Local ($n$ = 718) | | State ($n$ = 7,954) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| No | 22.0% | 26.6% | 17.6% | 22.1% |
| Yes | 78.0 | 73.4 | 82.4 | 77.9 |

*Note.* $p$ = .307 from a chi-square test.

# General Information

| 1. How old are you? | Local (*n* = 731) | | State (*n* = 8,034) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 12 or younger | 0.0% | (± 0.0%) | 0.0% | (± 0.0%) |
| b. 13 | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.0 | (± 0.0) |
| c. 14 | 1.9 | (± 1.0) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 15 | 62.5 | (± 5.5) | 71.1 | (± 2.0) |
| e. 16 | 28.5 | (± 3.3) | 25.5 | (± 1.4) |
| f. 17 | 4.5 | (± 1.8) | 1.2 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 18 | 2.2 | (± 1.2) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| h. 19 or older | 0.4 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 3. Are you: | Local (*n* = 729) | | State (*n* = 8,035) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Female | 51.7% | (± 3.1%) | 53.1% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Male | 48.3 | (± 3.1) | 46.9 | (± 1.2) |

| 4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.) | Local (*n* = 733) | | State (*n* = 7,998) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Asian or Asian American | 0.0% | (± 0.0%) | 5.2% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. American Indian or Alaskan Native | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 2.1 | (± 0.4) |
| c. Black or African-American | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 3.6 | (± 1.8) |
| d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina | 100.0 | (± 0.0) | 9.2 | (± 4.9) |
| e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 1.7 | (± 0.4) |
| f. White or Caucasian | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 68.9 | (± 5.5) |
| g. Other | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 4.9 | (± 0.6) |
| *More than one race/ethnicity marked* | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 4.5 | (± 0.6) |

| 5. What language is usually spoken at home? | Local (*n* = 673) | | State (*n* = 7,739) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. English | 32.5% | (± 9.8%) | 86.9% | (± 3.9%) |
| b. Spanish | 65.7 | (± 9.8) | 6.6 | (± 3.9) |
| c. Russian | 0.1 | (± 0.2) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| d. Ukrainian | 1.2 | (± 0.8) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |
| e. Vietnamese | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.7 | (± 0.4) |
| f. Other | 0.4 | (± 0.6) | 3.6 | (± 1.2) |

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 7. What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned? | Local (*n* = 663) | | State (*n* = 7,666) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 36.7% | (± 8.6%) | 10.1% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. High school diploma or GED | 15.5 | (± 2.5) | 23.1 | (± 2.0) |
| c. Two-year college | 5.9 | (± 1.8) | 11.7 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Four-year college or more | 8.6 | (± 3.9) | 29.4 | (± 5.5) |
| e. Don’t know | 33.3 | (± 4.3) | 25.8 | (± 2.4) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned? | ($n$ = 670) | | ($n$ = 7,688) | |
| a. None | 33.7% | (± 7.3%) | 8.6% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. High school diploma or GED | 22.1 | (± 3.5) | 25.4 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Two-year college | 6.3 | (± 2.4) | 15.3 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Four-year college or more | 8.7 | (± 4.3) | 28.5 | (± 4.1) |
| e. Don't know | 29.3 | (± 3.7) | 22.2 | (± 1.4) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.) | ($n$ = 313) | | ($n$ = 3,694) | |
| a. Won't graduate from high school | 2.2% | (± 1.4%) | 1.5% | (± 0.4%) |
| b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further | 15.0 | (± 4.1) | 6.3 | (± 1.2) |
| c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school | 29.7 | (± 6.5) | 21.3 | (± 2.0) |
| d. Will attend a 4-year college | 10.5 | (± 4.1) | 10.2 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Will graduate from a 4-year college | 23.6 | (± 4.7) | 37.6 | (± 2.2) |
| f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree | 18.8 | (± 4.7) | 23.2 | (± 1.8) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay? | ($n$ = 313) | | ($n$ = 3,655) | |
| a. None, not currently working | 63.3% | (± 6.5%) | 68.6% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 4 hours or less a week | 16.6 | (± 4.1) | 13.6 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 5 – 10 hours a week | 9.3 | (± 3.3) | 9.4 | (± 1.0) |
| d. 11 – 20 hours a week | 5.4 | (± 1.8) | 5.3 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 21 – 30 hours a week | 3.2 | (± 1.8) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 31 – 40 hours a week | 1.0 | (± 1.8) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| g. More than 40 hours a week | 1.3 | (± 1.2) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11. How honest were you in filling out this survey? | ($n$ = 570) | | ($n$ = 7,035) | |
| a. I was very honest | 78.2% | (± 2.9%) | 84.8% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. I was honest pretty much of the time | 18.2 | (± 2.7) | 13.1 | (± 1.2) |
| c. I was honest some of the time | 3.5 | (± 1.2) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| d. I was honest once in a while | Surveys pulled | | | |
| e. I was not honest at all | Surveys pulled | | | |

## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

### Lifetime Use

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 219.) | ($n$ = 320) | | ($n$ = 3,833) | |
| a. No | 58.4% | (± 6.7%) | 64.9% | (± 2.9%) |
| b. Yes | 41.6 | (± 6.7) | 35.1 | (± 2.9) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 40 or 41.) | (*n* = 684) | | (*n* = 7,796) | |
| a. No | 70.3% | (± 6.3%) | 73.7% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Yes | 29.7 | (± 6.3) | 26.3 | (± 2.2) |
| 14. Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 48.) | Local (*n* = 305) | | State (*n* = 3,548) | |
| a. No | 86.9% | (± 4.5%) | 88.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Yes | 13.1 | (± 4.5) | 11.6 | (± 1.6) |
| 15. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 220 or 221.) | Local (*n* = 673) | | State (*n* = 7,745) | |
| a. No | 33.0% | (± 3.5%) | 39.6% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Yes | 67.0 | (± 3.5) | 60.4 | (± 1.8) |
| 16. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 217 or 218.) | Local (*n* = 674) | | State (*n* = 7,770) | |
| a. No | 64.8% | (± 4.3%) | 70.5% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Yes | 35.2 | (± 4.3) | 29.5 | (± 2.0) |
| 17. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 225.) | Local (*n* = 316) | | State (*n* = 3,814) | |
| a. No | 91.1% | (± 2.7%) | 94.9% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Yes | 8.9 | (± 2.7) | 5.1 | (± 1.0) |
| 18. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription? | Local (*n* = 354) | | State (*n* = 3,928) | |
| a. No | 94.9% | (± 3.7%) | 97.3% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. Yes | 5.1 | (± 3.7) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |
| 19. Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)? | Local (*n* = 355) | | State (*n* = 3,928) | |
| a. No | 90.7% | (± 2.9%) | 94.0% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Yes | 9.3 | (± 2.9) | 6.0 | (± 1.2) |
| 20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs? | Local (*n* = 351) | | State (*n* = 3,917) | |
| a. No | 96.6% | (± 2.7%) | 98.2% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. Yes | 3.4 | (± 2.7) | 1.8 | (± 0.6) |

[Items 21 and 22 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## 30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 23. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? | (*n* = 295) | | (*n* = 3,443) | |
| a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days | 85.1% | (± 4.5%) | 85.0% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Less than 1 per day | 5.8 | (± 2.5) | 4.7 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 1 per day | 3.1 | (± 1.6) | 3.0 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 2 – 5 per day | 4.4 | (± 3.3) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 6 – 10 per day | 1.0 | (± 1.2) | 1.7 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 11 – 20 per day | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| g. More than 20 cigarettes per day | 0.7 | (± 1.0) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |

***During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:***

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 24. | Smoke cigarettes? | (*n* = 698) | | (*n* = 7,880) | |
| | a. None | 88.5% | (± 3.7%) | 87.0% | (± 1.4%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 4.7 | (± 1.8) | 4.1 | (± 0.6) |
| | c. 3 – 5 days | 3.2 | (± 1.4) | 2.1 | (± 0.4) |
| | d. 6 – 9 days | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 1.2 | (± 0.2) |
| | e. 10 – 29 days | 1.4 | (± 1.0) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| | f. All 30 days | 1.6 | (± 1.2) | 3.4 | (± 0.8) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *11.5* | *(± 3.7)* | *13.0* | *(± 1.4)* |

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 25. | Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? | (*n* = 681) | | (*n* = 7,867) | |
| | a. None | 95.4% | (± 1.8%) | 95.1% | (± 0.6%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 2.3 | (± 1.6) | 2.1 | (± 0.2) |
| | c. 3 – 5 days | 1.0 | (± 0.8) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| | d. 6 – 9 days | 0.9 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| | e. 10 – 29 days | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| | f. All 30 days | 0.3 | (± 0.4) | 0.7 | (± 0.2) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *4.6* | *(± 1.8)* | *4.9* | *(± 0.6)* |

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 26. | Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? | (*n* = 289) | | (*n* = 3,414) | |
| | a. 0 days | 87.9% | (± 3.7%) | 88.6% | (± 1.6%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 5.9 | (± 2.7) | 5.6 | (± 0.8) |
| | c. 3 – 9 days | 2.1 | (± 1.8) | 3.0 | (± 0.8) |
| | d. 10 – 29 days | 3.8 | (± 2.0) | 1.7 | (± 0.4) |
| | e. All 30 days | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *12.1* | *(± 3.7)* | *11.4* | *(± 1.6)* |

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 27. | Smoke tobacco in a pipe?† | (*n* = 201) | | (*n* = 2,648) | |
| | a. 0 days | 87.6% | (± 5.1%) | 94.4% | (± 1.2%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 5.5 | (± 3.3) | 2.4 | (± 0.6) |
| | c. 3 – 9 days | 3.0 | (± 2.4) | 1.5 | (± 0.6) |
| | d. 10 – 29 days | 3.0 | (± 2.2) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |
| | e. All 30 days | 1.0 | (± 1.2) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *12.4* | *(± 5.1)* | *5.6* | *(± 1.2)* |

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 28. | Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?† | (*n* = 199) | | (*n* = 2,641) | |
| | a. 0 days | 88.4% | (± 4.7%) | 91.9% | (± 1.4%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 5.5 | (± 3.5) | 4.1 | (± 0.8) |
| | c. 3 – 9 days | 3.0 | (± 2.4) | 2.1 | (± 0.6) |
| | d. 10 – 29 days | 2.0 | (± 2.2) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| | e. All 30 days | 1.0 | (± 1.2) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *11.6* | *(± 4.7)* | *8.1* | *(± 1.4)* |

| | | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 29. | Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?† | (*n* = 198) | | (*n* = 2,636) | |
| | a. 0 days | 89.9% | (± 4.5%) | 94.5% | (± 1.0%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 4.0 | (± 3.1) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| | c. 3 – 9 days | 2.5 | (± 2.7) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| | d. 10 – 29 days | 3.0 | (± 2.0) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| | e. All 30 days | 0.5 | (± 1.0) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| | *Any use in past 30 days* | *10.1* | *(± 4.5)* | *5.5* | *(± 1.0)* |


*See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)*

| | Local (*n* = 688) | | State (*n* = 7,860) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? | | | | |
| a. None | 61.0% | (± 4.1%) | 67.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 22.7 | (± 3.1) | 17.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 8.0 | (± 2.0) | 7.8 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 2.6 | (± 1.0) | 3.4 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 10 or more days | 5.7 | (± 1.6) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *39.0* | *(± 4.1)* | *32.6* | *(± 1.6)* |

| | Local (*n* = 687) | | State (*n* = 7,850) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 31. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)? | | | | |
| a. None | 80.1% | (± 3.3%) | 82.9% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 9.5 | (± 2.2) | 7.2 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 3.9 | (± 1.4) | 3.5 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 3.2 | (± 1.2) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 10 or more days | 3.3 | (± 1.4) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *19.9* | *(± 3.3)* | *17.1* | *(± 1.4)* |

| | Local (*n* = 687) | | State (*n* = 7,850) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 32. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug? | | | | |
| a. None | 91.3% | (± 3.1%) | 94.3% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 3.9 | (± 1.6) | 2.7 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 1.7 | (± 0.8) | 1.2 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 0.9 | (± 0.6) | 0.6 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 10 or more days | 2.2 | (± 1.2) | 1.2 | (± 0.2) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *8.7* | *(± 3.1)* | *5.7* | *(± 0.8)* |

| | Local (*n* = 686) | | State (*n* = 7,838) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 33. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 31 and 32.) | | | | |
| None | 78.4% | (± 3.7%) | 81.9% | (± 1.4%) |
| 1 or more | 21.6 | (± 3.7) | 18.1 | (± 1.4) |
| *Any use in the past 30 days* | *21.6* | *(± 3.7)* | *18.1* | *(± 1.4)* |

| | Local (*n* = 683) | | State (*n* = 7,837) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 34. Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. | | | | |
| a. None | 94.4% | (± 2.2%) | 97.1% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 2.6 | (± 1.2) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 1.2 | (± 0.8) | 0.7 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 10 or more days | 1.2 | (± 0.8) | 0.6 | (± 0.2) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *5.6* | *(± 2.2)* | *2.9* | *(± 0.6)* |

| | Local (*n* = 680) | | State (*n* = 7,830) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 35. Use Ecstasy or MDMA? | | | | |
| a. None | 95.9% | (± 2.4%) | 97.3% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 2.5 | (± 1.4) | 1.4 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 0.9 | (± 0.8) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 0.4 | (± 0.6) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 10 or more days | 0.3 | (± 0.4) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *4.1* | *(± 2.4)* | *2.7* | *(± 0.6)* |

| 36. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders? | Local (*n* = 677) | | State (*n* = 7,812) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 95.1% | (± 2.4%) | 95.8% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 1.9 | (± 1.4) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 3 – 5 days | 1.3 | (± 1.0) | 0.9 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 6 – 9 days | 1.0 | (± 0.8) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 10 or more days | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.6 | (± 0.2) |
| *Any use in past 30 days* | *4.9* | *(± 2.4)* | *4.2* | *(± 0.6)* |

## Other Tobacco-Related Questions

| 37. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 3,962) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 93.7% | (± 3.3%) | 91.4% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Yes | 6.3 | (± 3.3) | 8.6 | (± 1.4) |

| 38. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it? | Local (*n* = 682) | | State (*n* = 7,809) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Definitely no | 68.9% | (± 5.5%) | 72.8% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Probably no | 17.0 | (± 2.7) | 13.4 | (± 0.6) |
| c. Probably yes | 11.1 | (± 3.5) | 8.2 | (± 0.6) |
| d. Definitely yes | 2.9 | (± 1.8) | 5.5 | (± 0.8) |

| 39. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year? | Local (*n* = 682) | | State (*n* = 7,800) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Definitely no | 63.2% | (± 3.9%) | 68.8% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Probably no | 19.8 | (± 2.7) | 15.2 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Probably yes | 12.9 | (± 3.5) | 9.1 | (± 0.6) |
| d. Definitely yes | 4.1 | (± 2.4) | 6.9 | (± 1.0) |

| 40. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette? | Local (*n* = 684) | | State (*n* = 7,796) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 70.3% | (± 6.3%) | 73.7% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 7.6 | (± 1.4) | 5.9 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 11 | 3.5 | (± 1.6) | 3.0 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 12 | 4.1 | (± 1.2) | 3.4 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 3.8 | (± 2.0) | 4.0 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 14 | 5.6 | (± 2.2) | 5.4 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 15 | 3.9 | (± 2.0) | 4.0 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 16 | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

[Item 41 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 42. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day? | Local (*n* = 361) | | State (*n* = 3,957) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Definitely no | 7.2% | (± 3.1%) | 4.4% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. Probably no | 2.8 | (± 1.6) | 2.5 | (± 0.6) |
| c. Probably yes | 21.3 | (± 4.3) | 18.1 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Definitely yes | 68.7 | (± 3.5) | 75.0 | (± 2.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 3,952) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 43. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use? | | | | |
| a. None | 26.4% | (± 4.5%) | 26.4% | (± 2.9%) |
| b. Once | 23.9 | (± 4.5) | 21.6 | (± 2.2) |
| c. 2 or 3 times | 28.1 | (± 3.5) | 29.6 | (± 2.0) |
| d. 4 or more times | 21.7 | (± 6.1) | 22.4 | (± 3.3) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 3,949) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 44. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)? | | | | |
| a. Yes | 27.2% | (± 5.5%) | 24.4% | (± 3.9%) |
| b. No | 58.1 | (± 4.5) | 58.4 | (± 3.5) |
| c. Not sure | 14.7 | (± 2.9) | 17.2 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 354) | | State ($n$ = 3,929) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 45. Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced? | | | | |
| a. Definitely no | 18.1% | (± 3.7%) | 13.8% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Probably no | 17.8 | (± 3.3) | 19.8 | (± 2.0) |
| c. Probably yes | 39.8 | (± 4.7) | 45.2 | (± 2.2) |
| d. Definitely yes | 24.3 | (± 5.3) | 21.2 | (± 2.5) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 3,956) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property? | | | | |
| a. 0 days | 92.2% | (± 2.9%) | 92.3% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. 1 – 2 days | 3.9 | (± 1.2) | 3.5 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 3 – 9 days | 1.9 | (± 1.8) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 10 – 29 days | 1.1 | (± 1.2) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| e. All 30 days | 0.8 | (± 1.0) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |

| | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 3,941) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 47. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)? | | | | |
| a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months | 82.7% | (± 4.7%) | 80.3% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Yes | 7.5 | (± 3.7) | 9.8 | (± 1.4) |
| c. No | 9.7 | (± 2.4) | 9.9 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 305) | | State ($n$ = 3,548) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 48. How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time? | | | | |
| a. Never used | 86.9% | (± 4.5%) | 88.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 0.7 | (± 1.0) | 2.5 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 11 | 1.6 | (± 1.6) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 3.3 | (± 2.4) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 2.3 | (± 1.8) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 14 | 2.0 | (± 1.4) | 2.1 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 15 | 3.3 | (± 1.8) | 2.5 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 16 | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 302) | | State ($n$ = 3,531) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 49. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you? | | | | |
| a. Definitely no | 13.2% | (± 5.5%) | 9.1% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Probably no | 5.3 | (± 2.2) | 3.8 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Probably yes | 21.9 | (± 4.5) | 21.7 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Definitely yes | 59.6 | (± 5.5) | 65.4 | (± 2.4) |


*See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)*

| | | Local ($n$ = 303) | | State ($n$ = 3,516) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 50. | Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it? | | | | |
| | a. No | 83.2% | (± 3.7%) | 85.8% | (± 1.2%) |
| | b. Yes | 16.8 | (± 3.7) | 14.2 | (± 1.2) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 302) | | State ($n$ = 3,497) | |
| 51. | Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses? | | | | |
| | a. Definitely no | 49.3% | (± 4.9%) | 46.6% | (± 2.4%) |
| | b. Probably no | 27.2 | (± 3.9) | 28.0 | (± 1.6) |
| | c. Probably yes | 19.2 | (± 3.9) | 19.6 | (± 1.8) |
| | d. Definitely yes | 4.3 | (± 2.7) | 5.8 | (± 0.8) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 299) | | State ($n$ = 3,482) | |
| 52. | During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes? | | | | |
| | a. 0 days | 58.5% | (± 5.7%) | 52.1% | (± 3.1%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 25.8 | (± 4.3) | 23.0 | (± 1.6) |
| | c. 3 – 4 days | 5.4 | (± 2.2) | 8.7 | (± 1.2) |
| | d. 5 – 6 days | 3.3 | (± 2.4) | 4.2 | (± 0.8) |
| | e. 7 days | 7.0 | (± 2.5) | 12.0 | (± 1.8) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 298) | | State ($n$ = 3,483) | |
| 53. | During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes? | | | | |
| | a. 0 days | 71.1% | (± 4.9%) | 65.2% | (± 3.3%) |
| | b. 1 – 2 days | 15.4 | (± 3.3) | 14.8 | (± 1.6) |
| | c. 3 – 4 days | 5.7 | (± 2.9) | 8.0 | (± 1.0) |
| | d. 5 – 6 days | 3.0 | (± 1.6) | 4.5 | (± 0.8) |
| | e. 7 days | 4.7 | (± 2.2) | 7.4 | (± 1.4) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 297) | | State ($n$ = 3,468) | |
| 54. | During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking? | | | | |
| | a. Not in the past 30 days | 22.6% | (± 4.5%) | 20.8% | (± 1.6%) |
| | b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days | 22.6 | (± 5.7) | 24.6 | (± 2.2) |
| | c. 1 – 3 times per week | 23.2 | (± 5.3) | 21.6 | (± 1.2) |
| | d. Daily or almost daily | 18.2 | (± 3.7) | 21.6 | (± 2.0) |
| | e. More than once a day | 13.5 | (± 3.1) | 11.4 | (± 1.4) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 297) | | State ($n$ = 3,462) | |
| 55. | Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes? | | | | |
| | a. No | 74.4% | (± 4.5%) | 67.7% | (± 3.1%) |
| | b. Yes | 25.6 | (± 4.5) | 32.3 | (± 3.1) |
| | | Local ($n$ = 292) | | State ($n$ = 3,437) | |
| 56. | Do you want to stop using tobacco right now? | | | | |
| | a. I do not use tobacco now | 86.3% | (± 3.9%) | 85.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| | b. Yes | 5.8 | (± 2.9) | 6.6 | (± 1.2) |
| | c. No | 7.9 | (± 2.7) | 7.9 | (± 1.0) |

| | Local ($n$ = 291) | | State ($n$ = 3,425) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 57. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco? | | | | |
| a. I have never used tobacco regularly | 80.8% | (± 5.1%) | 81.6% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Yes | 3.8 | (± 2.0) | 3.5 | (± 0.8) |
| c. No | 15.5 | (± 4.5) | 14.9 | (± 1.6) |

| | Local ($n$ = 290) | | State ($n$ = 3,419) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 58. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you? | | | | |
| a. Mother (or female guardian) only | 19.0% | (± 4.7%) | 17.3% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Father (or male guardian) only | 7.9 | (± 2.4) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Both | 38.6 | (± 5.7) | 47.4 | (± 2.2) |
| d. Neither | 34.5 | (± 6.3) | 30.7 | (± 2.0) |

| | Local ($n$ = 290) | | State ($n$ = 3,402) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 59. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.) | | | | |
| a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days | 85.2% | (± 3.3%) | 83.7% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station | 2.8 | (± 1.6) | 2.1 | (± 0.6) |
| c. I bought it from a vending machine | 2.1 | (± 1.4) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me | 3.8 | (± 2.0) | 4.5 | (± 0.8) |
| e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else | 2.1 | (± 1.6) | 3.5 | (± 0.6) |
| f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me | 1.7 | (± 1.8) | 2.1 | (± 0.4) |
| g. I took them from a store or a family member | 0.7 | (± 0.8) | 0.7 | (± 0.2) |
| h. I got them some other way | 1.7 | (± 1.2) | 2.4 | (± 0.4) |

## Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

| | Local ($n$ = 349) | | State ($n$ = 3,987) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 60. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally? | | | | |
| a. No risk | 10.9% | (± 3.5%) | 11.7% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Slight risk | 16.0 | (± 5.3) | 17.7 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Moderate risk | 28.7 | (± 5.9) | 31.7 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Great risk | 37.5 | (± 7.4) | 35.5 | (± 2.0) |
| e. Not sure | 6.9 | (± 2.2) | 3.5 | (± 0.6) |

| | Local ($n$ = 676) | | State ($n$ = 7,810) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 61. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) | | | | |
| a. None | 77.2% | (± 2.4%) | 81.3% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Once | 8.7 | (± 1.2) | 7.4 | (± 0.6) |
| c. Twice | 5.8 | (± 2.0) | 4.8 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 – 5 times | 4.9 | (± 1.2) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 6 – 9 times | 1.0 | (± 0.6) | 1.0 | (± 0.2) |
| f. 10 or more times | 2.4 | (± 1.4) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |

| | Local ($n$ = 675) | | State ($n$ = 7,802) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 62. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school? | | | | |
| a. Never | 83.9% | (± 2.9%) | 85.1% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 – 2 times | 8.0 | (± 2.4) | 7.2 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 3 – 5 times | 3.4 | (± 1.0) | 3.1 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 6 – 9 times | 1.6 | (± 1.0) | 1.2 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 10 or more times | 3.1 | (± 1.0) | 3.4 | (± 0.6) |

63. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

| | Local ($n$ = 310) | | State ($n$ = 3,824) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days | 67.7% | (± 6.9%) | 69.7% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. I bought it from a store | 2.3 | (± 1.4) | 1.1 | (± 0.6) |
| c. I got it from friends | 11.6 | (± 3.9) | 9.3 | (± 1.0) |
| d. I gave money to someone to get it for me | 5.8 | (± 2.9) | 5.6 | (± 0.8) |
| e. I took it from home without permission | 2.3 | (± 1.8) | 2.5 | (± 0.6) |
| f. I got it at home with permission | 3.2 | (± 1.6) | 3.6 | (± 0.8) |
| g. I got it at a party | 4.5 | (± 2.0) | 4.3 | (± 0.6) |
| h. I got it some other way | 2.6 | (± 1.8) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |

# Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

## Nutrition and Fitness

64. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

| | Local ($n$ = *) | | State ($n$ = 3,644) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Overweight | *.*% | (± *.*%) | 10.0% | (± 1.2%) |
| At risk for overweight | *.* | (± *.*) | 12.5 | (± 1.4) |
| Not overweight | *.* | (± *.*) | 77.5 | (± 2.2) |

*Note*. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

65. How do you describe your weight?

| | Local ($n$ = 350) | | State ($n$ = 3,896) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very underweight | 3.7% | (± 1.6%) | 2.3% | (± 0.4%) |
| b. Slightly underweight | 12.0 | (± 3.9) | 12.8 | (± 1.4) |
| c. About the right weight | 51.4 | (± 3.9) | 53.7 | (± 1.8) |
| d. Slightly overweight | 23.1 | (± 3.9) | 25.7 | (± 1.4) |
| e. Very overweight | 9.7 | (± 2.2) | 5.5 | (± 1.0) |

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

| | Local ($n$ = 351) | | State ($n$ = 3,897) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight | 23.4% | (± 3.1%) | 28.7% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Lose weight | 43.0 | (± 5.1) | 42.3 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Gain weight | 13.1 | (± 3.1) | 12.4 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Stay the same weight | 20.5 | (± 3.9) | 16.6 | (± 1.2) |

***During the past 30 days, did you:***

67. Exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

| | Local ($n$ = 352) | | State ($n$ = 3,884) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 63.9% | (± 5.1%) | 59.7% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. No | 36.1 | (± 5.1) | 40.3 | (± 1.8) |

| | Local ($n$ = 348) | | State ($n$ = 3,883) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 68. Eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? | | | | |
| a. Yes | 42.8% | (± 4.9%) | 41.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. No | 57.2 | (± 4.9) | 58.5 | (± 1.8) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 348)** | | **State ($n$ = 3,887)** | |
| 69. Go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? | | | | |
| a. Yes | 16.1% | (± 3.1%) | 12.5% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. No | 83.9 | (± 3.1) | 87.5 | (± 1.4) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 348)** | | **State ($n$ = 3,884)** | |
| 70. Take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.) | | | | |
| a. Yes | 9.2% | (± 2.9%) | 6.5% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. No | 90.8 | (± 2.9) | 93.5 | (± 0.8) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 346)** | | **State ($n$ = 3,867)** | |
| 71. Vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? | | | | |
| a. Yes | 6.6% | (± 2.7%) | 5.7% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. No | 93.4 | (± 2.7) | 94.3 | (± 0.6) |

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| | Local ($n$ = 330) | | State ($n$ = 3,778) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 73. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.) | | | | |
| Less than 1 | 12.7% | (± 3.5%) | 9.8% | (± 1.6%) |
| 1 to less than 3 | 41.2 | (± 5.1) | 43.9 | (± 1.6) |
| 3 to less than 5 | 23.3 | (± 3.7) | 23.1 | (± 1.6) |
| 5 or more | 22.7 | (± 4.1) | 23.2 | (± 1.2) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 339)** | | **State ($n$ = 3,847)** | |
| 74. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.) | | | | |
| a. None | 39.2% | (± 8.2%) | 48.3% | (± 2.9%) |
| b. 1 | 30.1 | (± 7.1) | 29.1 | (± 2.2) |
| c. 2 | 18.6 | (± 3.7) | 12.3 | (± 1.6) |
| d. 3 | 8.0 | (± 2.5) | 5.7 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 or more | 4.1 | (± 2.2) | 4.5 | (± 0.6) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 343)** | | **State ($n$ = 3,867)** | |
| 75. How often do you eat dinner with your family?† (Form C only) | | | | |
| a. Never | 9.3% | (± 3.3%) | 5.7% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Rarely | 20.1 | (± 4.3) | 14.2 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Sometimes | 21.3 | (± 4.1) | 20.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Most of the time | 27.1 | (± 6.9) | 37.1 | (± 2.2) |
| e. Always | 22.2 | (± 3.5) | 22.5 | (± 1.6) |
| | **Local ($n$ = 209)** | | **State ($n$ = 2,709)** | |
| 76. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?† | | | | |
| a. Almost every month | 5.3% | (± 2.2%) | 5.1% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Some months but not every month | 6.7 | (± 2.9) | 5.0 | (± 1.0) |
| c. Only 1 – 2 months | 6.7 | (± 2.7) | 4.8 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals | 81.3 | (± 4.5) | 85.1 | (± 2.2) |

***On how many of the past 7 days did you:***

77. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

| | Local (*n* = 341) | | State (*n* = 3,845) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 17.9% | (± 4.5%) | 13.8% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 day | 10.3 | (± 3.3) | 7.1 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 days | 10.0 | (± 2.9) | 9.5 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 days | 9.4 | (± 5.1) | 9.6 | (± 1.4) |
| e. 4 days | 8.2 | (± 2.0) | 9.2 | (± 1.2) |
| f. 5 days | 15.8 | (± 4.9) | 17.3 | (± 1.8) |
| g. 6 days | 7.6 | (± 2.2) | 9.0 | (± 1.0) |
| h. 7 days | 20.8 | (± 5.3) | 24.4 | (± 2.0) |

78. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?

| | Local (*n* = 335) | | State (*n* = 3,830) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 23.6% | (± 3.9%) | 19.8% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 1 day | 15.5 | (± 3.3) | 14.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 2 days | 11.3 | (± 2.4) | 13.3 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 3 days | 11.6 | (± 2.7) | 11.1 | (± 1.0) |
| e. 4 days | 6.0 | (± 2.2) | 8.2 | (± 1.0) |
| f. 5 days | 12.5 | (± 3.3) | 9.5 | (± 1.2) |
| g. 6 days | 3.6 | (± 2.0) | 4.2 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 7 days | 15.8 | (± 4.3) | 19.8 | (± 1.6) |

79. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

| | Local (*n* = 335) | | State (*n* = 3,827) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 19.1% | (± 4.1%) | 21.3% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. 1 day | 12.5 | (± 4.1) | 9.9 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 2 days | 11.3 | (± 2.5) | 10.6 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 days | 12.8 | (± 4.3) | 13.0 | (± 1.4) |
| e. 4 days | 9.9 | (± 3.1) | 9.9 | (± 1.4) |
| f. 5 days | 14.3 | (± 4.5) | 15.5 | (± 1.8) |
| g. 6 days | 3.3 | (± 1.4) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| h. 7 days | 16.7 | (± 5.3) | 15.3 | (± 1.4) |

80. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

| | Local (*n* = 338) | | State (*n* = 3,834) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not watch TV on an average school day | 7.7% | (± 2.9%) | 11.1% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Less than 1 hour per day | 12.7 | (± 3.3) | 19.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 1 hour per day | 13.0 | (± 3.9) | 17.4 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 2 hours per day | 22.8 | (± 3.9) | 23.2 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 3 hours per day | 21.9 | (± 3.7) | 15.0 | (± 1.4) |
| f. 4 hours per day | 9.8 | (± 2.5) | 7.1 | (± 1.2) |
| g. 5 or more hours per day | 12.1 | (± 3.1) | 6.9 | (± 1.4) |

81. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)

| | Local (*n* = 337) | | State (*n* = 3,817) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day | 42.7% | (± 5.3%) | 31.8% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Less than 1 hour per day | 22.0 | (± 3.5) | 24.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 1 hour per day | 15.7 | (± 3.1) | 15.7 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 2 hours per day | 8.0 | (± 2.5) | 12.2 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 3 hours per day | 5.9 | (± 2.5) | 8.1 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 4 hours per day | 3.0 | (± 2.0) | 3.4 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 5 or more hours per day | 2.7 | (± 1.4) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

| | Local (*n* = 336) | | State (*n* = 3,795) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 42.0% | (± 9.6%) | 48.5% | (± 5.9%) |
| b. 1 day | 3.3 | (± 1.8) | 1.9 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 days | 1.5 | (± 1.0) | 2.6 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 3 days | 9.2 | (± 4.9) | 6.8 | (± 3.5) |
| e. 4 days | 7.7 | (± 4.3) | 9.5 | (± 6.5) |
| f. 5 days | 36.3 | (± 11.4) | 30.7 | (± 6.9) |

84. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

| | Local (*n* = 332) | | State (*n* = 3,786) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not take PE | 38.3% | (± 8.8%) | 45.9% | (± 5.5%) |
| b. Less than 10 minutes | 4.2 | (± 2.2) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 10 – 20 minutes | 5.4 | (± 2.4) | 3.6 | (± 1.0) |
| d. 21 – 30 minutes | 8.4 | (± 2.5) | 9.1 | (± 2.7) |
| e. 31 – 40 minutes | 20.2 | (± 6.1) | 16.0 | (± 3.1) |
| f. More than 40 minutes | 23.5 | (± 5.5) | 23.2 | (± 2.5) |

## Health Conditions and Health Care

85. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

| | Local (*n* = 330) | | State (*n* = 3,794) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 7.3% | (± 4.3%) | 12.4% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. No | 82.4 | (± 5.1) | 75.2 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Not sure | 10.3 | (± 3.5) | 12.4 | (± 1.0) |

86. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?

| | Local (*n* = 333) | | State (*n* = 3,785) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 6.9% | (± 2.5%) | 10.6% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. No | 81.7 | (± 5.1) | 79.8 | (± 1.2) |
| c. Not sure | 11.4 | (± 3.7) | 9.6 | (± 1.0) |

87. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?

| | Local (*n* = 332) | | State (*n* = 3,778) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 8.4% | (± 2.2%) | 9.2% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. No | 78.9 | (± 4.7) | 77.4 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Not sure | 12.7 | (± 4.1) | 13.3 | (± 1.4) |

88. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?

| | Local ($n$ = 332) | | State ($n$ = 3,780) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 6.6% | (± 3.5%) | 8.3% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. No | 88.0 | (± 3.9) | 85.9 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Not sure | 5.4 | (± 2.0) | 5.8 | (± 1.0) |

89. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

| | Local ($n$ = 330) | | State ($n$ = 3,773) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 12.4% | (± 4.5%) | 19.9% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. No | 82.4 | (± 5.5) | 76.0 | (± 2.0) |
| c. Not sure | 5.2 | (± 2.0) | 4.2 | (± 0.8) |

90. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

| | Local ($n$ = 328) | | State ($n$ = 3,763) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never had asthma | 51.5% | (± 5.1%) | 51.5% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Yes | 16.8 | (± 4.3) | 22.1 | (± 1.8) |
| c. No | 29.6 | (± 7.4) | 23.8 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Not sure | 2.1 | (± 1.6) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?†

| | Local ($n$ = 199) | | State ($n$ = 2,639) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 11.6% | (± 3.7%) | 12.1% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. No | 82.9 | (± 5.3) | 83.9 | (± 2.0) |
| c. I don't know. | 5.5 | (± 2.9) | 3.9 | (± 0.8) |

92. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?†

| | Local ($n$ = 198) | | State ($n$ = 2,632) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have asthma | 71.7% | (± 6.7%) | 71.4% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. None | 20.2 | (± 5.9) | 23.7 | (± 1.8) |
| c. 1 to 3 times | 3.0 | (± 2.0) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 4 to 9 times | 0.5 | (± 1.0) | 0.6 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 10 to 12 times | 1.0 | (± 1.4) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| f. More than 12 times | 1.0 | (± 1.2) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| g. I don't know | 2.5 | (± 2.2) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?†

| | Local ($n$ = 197) | | State ($n$ = 2,630) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have asthma | 73.1% | (± 6.7%) | 72.7% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. None | 13.2 | (± 5.3) | 17.1 | (± 1.6) |
| c. 1 to 3 times | 8.6 | (± 2.9) | 6.9 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 4 to 9 times | 1.5 | (± 1.6) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 10 to 12 times | 1.0 | (± 1.4) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| f. More than 12 times | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| g. I don't know | 2.5 | (± 2.2) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |

94. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?†

| | Local (*n* = 196) | | State (*n* = 2,616) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have asthma | 74.5% | (± 7.3%) | 73.8% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. None | 16.8 | (± 5.9) | 20.1 | (± 1.6) |
| c. 1 to 2 days | 2.0 | (± 2.0) | 2.4 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 3 to 4 days | 1.5 | (± 1.8) | 1.4 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 5 to 19 days | 2.6 | (± 2.0) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |
| f. More than 10 days | 1.0 | (± 1.4) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| g. I don't know | 1.5 | (± 1.8) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |

95. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?†

| | Local (*n* = 194) | | State (*n* = 2,596) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Not at any time | 72.2% | (± 5.9%) | 68.7% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Less than once a week | 9.8 | (± 4.9) | 11.7 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Once or twice a week | 3.6 | (± 2.9) | 5.9 | (± 1.0) |
| d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day | 4.1 | (± 2.7) | 4.6 | (± 0.6) |
| e. Every day, but not all the time | 1.5 | (± 1.6) | 2.4 | (± 0.6) |
| f. Every day, all the time | 1.0 | (± 1.4) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| g. I don't know | 7.7 | (± 3.3) | 5.7 | (± 1.2) |

96. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?†

| | Local (*n* = 197) | | State (*n* = 2,605) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 84.8% | (± 5.5%) | 86.7% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 1 to 2 days | 5.1 | (± 3.3) | 6.3 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 3 to 4 days | 2.5 | (± 2.2) | 2.1 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 5 to 10 days | 2.5 | (± 1.8) | 1.5 | (± 0.6) |
| e. More than 10 days | 2.0 | (± 2.0) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| f. I don't know | 3.0 | (± 2.4) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |

97. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?†

| | Local (*n* = 197) | | State (*n* = 2,606) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have asthma. | 75.6% | (± 5.9%) | 76.2% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Yes | 7.1 | (± 3.3) | 6.4 | (± 1.0) |
| c. No | 10.2 | (± 4.5) | 12.2 | (± 1.4) |
| d. I don't know | 7.1 | (± 4.1) | 5.2 | (± 1.0) |

98. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)†

| | Local (*n* = 196) | | State (*n* = 2,598) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have asthma. | 80.1% | (± 6.3%) | 76.7% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Yes | 6.6 | (± 2.7) | 9.4 | (± 1.2) |
| c. No | 10.2 | (± 5.1) | 11.6 | (± 1.2) |
| d. I don't know | 3.1 | (± 2.4) | 2.3 | (± 0.6) |

| 99. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?† | Local (*n* = 196) | | State (*n* = 2,611) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 89.3% | (± 4.7%) | 93.1% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Yes | 3.6 | (± 2.5) | 4.3 | (± 1.0) |
| c. I don't know | 7.1 | (± 3.5) | 2.7 | (± 0.8) |

| 100. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?† | Local (*n* = 197) | | State (*n* = 2,610) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I do not have diabetes | 90.4% | (± 4.1%) | 92.6% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Yes, I'm taking insulin | 1.0 | (± 2.0) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills | 1.5 | (± 1.4) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills | 0.5 | (± 1.0) | 0.7 | (± 0.4) |
| e. No | 5.1 | (± 2.5) | 3.3 | (± 0.6) |
| f. I don't know | 1.5 | (± 1.6) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |

| 101. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured? | Local (*n* = 329) | | State (*n* = 3,763) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. During the past 12 months | 49.5% | (± 7.4%) | 62.9% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Between 12 and 24 months ago | 16.7 | (± 4.9) | 14.0 | (± 1.0) |
| c. More than 24 months ago | 7.9 | (± 2.4) | 6.9 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Never | 9.7 | (± 2.5) | 5.0 | (± 0.8) |
| e. Not sure | 16.1 | (± 2.5) | 11.2 | (± 1.2) |

| 102. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work? | Local (*n* = 325) | | State (*n* = 3,758) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. During the past 12 months | 59.4% | (± 4.7%) | 74.1% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Between 12 and 24 months ago | 13.5 | (± 3.3) | 11.3 | (± 1.2) |
| c. More than 24 months ago | 10.2 | (± 4.1) | 6.3 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Never | 3.7 | (± 2.0) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| e. Not sure | 13.2 | (± 3.5) | 6.3 | (± 1.2) |

## Safety

| 103. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet? | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 3,965) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months | 35.8% | (± 4.3%) | 26.0% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Never wore a helmet | 50.7 | (± 4.1) | 43.0 | (± 2.9) |
| c. Rarely wore a helmet | 5.8 | (± 2.9) | 8.8 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Sometimes wore a helmet | 3.3 | (± 1.8) | 5.6 | (± 0.8) |
| e. Most of the time wore a helmet | 3.0 | (± 1.8) | 7.2 | (± 1.2) |
| f. Always wore a helmet | 1.4 | (± 1.2) | 9.5 | (± 1.8) |

[Item 104 and 105 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat? | Local (*n* = 366) | | State (*n* = 3,969) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never go boating | 43.7% | (± 7.6%) | 19.1% | (± 3.7%) |
| b. Never | 17.2 | (± 3.5) | 15.6 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Less than half the time | 7.4 | (± 2.4) | 13.4 | (± 1.4) |
| d. About half the time | 6.6 | (± 3.1) | 10.0 | (± 1.0) |
| e. More than half the time | 6.6 | (± 2.7) | 14.9 | (± 1.8) |
| f. Always | 18.6 | (± 4.3) | 26.9 | (± 2.0) |

| 107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else)[B]? | Local (*n* = 366) | | State (*n* = 3,969) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never | 3.0% | (± 1.2%) | 1.1% | (± 0.4%) |
| b. Rarely | 3.6 | (± 2.0) | 1.9 | (± 0.4) |
| c. Sometimes | 6.0 | (± 2.2) | 4.3 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Most of the time | 20.5 | (± 3.5) | 19.7 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Always | 66.9 | (± 4.9) | 73.1 | (± 2.2) |

| 108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? | Local (*n* = 366) | | State (*n* = 3,961) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 times | 71.0% | (± 4.7%) | 76.1% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. 1 time | 12.3 | (± 3.5) | 10.2 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 8.5 | (± 2.9) | 7.5 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 4 – 5 times | 2.2 | (± 1.8) | 1.7 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 6 or more times | 6.0 | (± 1.8) | 4.5 | (± 0.6) |

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? | Local (*n* = 361) | | State (*n* = 3,942) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 times | 90.0% | (± 2.2%) | 93.6% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. 1 time | 5.8 | (± 2.0) | 3.1 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 2.8 | (± 1.6) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 4 – 5 times | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more times | 1.1 | (± 1.2) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |

***In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school:***

| 111. Did you have enough room to walk or bike? | Local (*n* = 307) | | State (*n* = 3,577) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 68.1% | (± 6.5%) | 70.8% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. No | 9.1 | (± 3.3) | 7.3 | (± 1.0) |
| c. I did not walk or ride a bike | 22.8 | (± 4.7) | 21.9 | (± 1.4) |

| 112. Was it easy to cross the streets? | Local (*n* = 305) | | State (*n* = 3,567) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 54.1% | (± 4.5%) | 54.0% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no | 24.9 | (± 4.1) | 23.0 | (± 1.8) |
| c. No | 3.9 | (± 1.8) | 4.1 | (± 0.4) |
| d. I did not cross any streets | 4.3 | (± 2.2) | 3.7 | (± 0.8) |
| e. I did not walk or ride a bike | 12.8 | (± 3.5) | 15.2 | (± 1.4) |

| 113. Were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy?[B] / who scared you?[C] | Local (*n* = 304) | | State (*n* = 3,558) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes, dogs | 16.4% | (± 4.9%) | 10.9% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Yes, people | 9.9 | (± 3.9) | 7.8 | (± 1.0) |
| c. Yes, both dogs and people | 8.2 | (± 2.7) | 7.2 | (± 1.0) |
| d. No | 47.7 | (± 7.4) | 56.2 | (± 2.5) |
| e. I did not walk or ride a bike | 17.8 | (± 4.5) | 17.8 | (± 1.6) |

## Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

114. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

| | Local (*n* = 718) | | State (*n* = 7,968) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 85.7% | (± 2.7%) | 90.4% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. 1 day | 5.2 | (± 1.8) | 2.9 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 – 3 days | 3.2 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 4 – 5 days | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more days | 5.4 | (± 1.8) | 3.7 | (± 0.6) |

115. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

| | Local (*n* = 708) | | State (*n* = 7,944) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 90.7% | (± 3.1%) | 93.1% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. 1 day | 2.8 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 – 3 days | 2.0 | (± 0.8) | 1.3 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 4 – 5 days | 1.4 | (± 1.2) | 0.7 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more days | 3.1 | (± 1.4) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |

[Item 116 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

| | Local (*n* = 714) | | State (*n* = 7,949) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 times | 64.1% | (± 3.7%) | 71.9% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 time | 16.7 | (± 2.0) | 13.3 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 11.5 | (± 2.2) | 8.9 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 4 – 5 times | 4.1 | (± 1.4) | 2.5 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 6 or more times | 3.6 | (± 1.4) | 3.4 | (± 0.4) |

118. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

| | Local (*n* = 313) | | State (*n* = 3,784) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 88.2% | (± 4.9%) | 93.8% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Yes | 11.8 | (± 4.9) | 6.2 | (± 1.0) |

119. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

| | Local (*n* = 364) | | State (*n* = 3,959) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 days | 94.2% | (± 1.8%) | 96.9% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 day | 4.1 | (± 1.4) | 1.5 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 – 3 days | 0.5 | (± 0.8) | 0.6 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 4 – 5 days | 0.5 | (± 0.8) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more days | 0.5 | (± 0.6) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |

120. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

| | Local (*n* = 362) | | State (*n* = 3,953) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 times | 84.0% | (± 3.3%) | 88.6% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. 1 time | 10.8 | (± 2.9) | 7.1 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 2.5 | (± 1.4) | 3.1 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 4 – 5 times | 0.8 | (± 0.8) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more times | 1.9 | (± 1.6) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |

| 121. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them. | Local ($n$ = 363) | | State ($n$ = 3,955) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Almost always | 19.0% | (± 2.7%) | 29.4% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Often | 18.5 | (± 4.9) | 21.8 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Sometimes | 27.3 | (± 3.5) | 24.6 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Seldom | 14.3 | (± 2.4) | 12.3 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Never | 20.9 | (± 4.3) | 11.9 | (± 1.6) |

[Item 122 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?† | Local ($n$ = 200) | | State ($n$ = 2,661) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 87.0% | (± 5.1%) | 91.2% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Yes | 13.0 | (± 5.1) | 8.8 | (± 1.2) |

| 124. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?† | Local ($n$ = 199) | | State ($n$ = 2,648) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 91.0% | (± 5.7%) | 92.6% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Yes | 9.0 | (± 5.7) | 7.4 | (± 1.2) |

## Depression

| 125. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? | Local ($n$ = 647) | | State ($n$ = 7,625) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 39.1% | (± 4.1%) | 32.6% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. No | 60.9 | (± 4.1) | 67.4 | (± 1.4) |

| 126. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide? | Local ($n$ = 364) | | State ($n$ = 3,961) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 16.2% | (± 6.7%) | 17.8% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. No | 83.8 | (± 6.7) | 82.2 | (± 1.4) |

| 127. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide? | Local ($n$ = 365) | | State ($n$ = 3,958) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Yes | 11.8% | (± 3.5%) | 13.7% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. No | 88.2 | (± 3.5) | 86.3 | (± 1.2) |

| 128. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide? | Local ($n$ = 365) | | State ($n$ = 3,956) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 times | 90.4% | (± 3.1%) | 91.1% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. 1 time | 6.6 | (± 2.2) | 4.9 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 2.2 | (± 2.2) | 2.4 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 4 – 5 times | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 6 or more times | 0.5 | (± 0.6) | 1.0 | (± 0.2) |

| 129. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? | Local ($n$ = 361) | | State ($n$ = 3,923) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months | 76.5% | (± 4.3%) | 84.2% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Yes | 5.0 | (± 2.2) | 3.1 | (± 0.6) |
| c. No | 18.6 | (± 5.1) | 12.6 | (± 1.2) |

[Item 130 and 131 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 132. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people you can turn to for help? | Local ($n$ = 363) | | State ($n$ = 3,948) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I never feel sad or hopeless | 20.4% | (± 3.1%) | 19.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Yes | 52.1 | (± 3.5) | 59.5 | (± 1.6) |
| c. No | 11.8 | (± 4.3) | 8.0 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Not sure | 15.7 | (± 2.5) | 13.1 | (± 1.0) |

| 133. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal? | Local ($n$ = 323) | | State ($n$ = 3,742) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I never feel depressed or suicidal | 42.4% | (± 5.5%) | 41.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Very likely | 16.4 | (± 2.7) | 17.0 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Somewhat likely | 12.4 | (± 2.5) | 15.9 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Somewhat unlikely | 12.4 | (± 3.5) | 11.2 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Very unlikely | 16.4 | (± 3.3) | 14.4 | (± 1.4) |

| 134. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal? | Local ($n$ = 318) | | State ($n$ = 3,724) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very likely | 51.6% | (± 5.1%) | 58.8% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Somewhat likely | 21.4 | (± 4.1) | 24.0 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Somewhat unlikely | 8.5 | (± 2.2) | 7.2 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Very unlikely | 18.6 | (± 4.5) | 9.9 | (± 1.6) |

## School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

| 135. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? | Local ($n$ = 672) | | State ($n$ = 7,731) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. I have not been bullied | 80.1% | (± 5.5%) | 78.2% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Once | 9.7 | (± 2.0) | 10.1 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 – 3 times | 5.2 | (± 2.5) | 6.2 | (± 0.8) |
| d. About once a week | 1.8 | (± 0.8) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| e. Several times a week | 3.3 | (± 1.8) | 3.4 | (± 0.6) |

| 136. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?† | Local ($n$ = 205) | | State ($n$ = 2,680) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 48.3% | (± 8.8%) | 69.8% | (± 2.7%) |
| b. Yes | 36.6 | (± 8.0) | 21.5 | (± 2.4) |
| c. Unsure | 15.1 | (± 4.9) | 8.7 | (± 1.2) |

| 137. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?† | Local ($n$ = 205) | | State ($n$ = 2,679) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No | 58.5% | (± 6.1%) | 58.5% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Yes | 29.8 | (± 6.3) | 33.8 | (± 2.2) |
| c. Unsure | 11.7 | (± 3.7) | 7.7 | (± 1.0) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 138. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?† | (*n* = 203) | | (*n* = 2,670) | |
| a. No | 84.2% | (± 5.3%) | 83.6% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Yes | 9.4 | (± 4.9) | 12.3 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Unsure | 6.4 | (± 3.1) | 4.1 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 139. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you had a physical disability or difference either at school or on your way to or from school?† | (*n* = 201) | | (*n* = 2,668) | |
| a. No | 82.6% | (± 5.9%) | 89.7% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Yes | 10.0 | (± 5.1) | 6.4 | (± 1.0) |
| c. Unsure | 7.5 | (± 3.5) | 3.9 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs? | (*n* = 355) | | (*n* = 4,008) | |
| a. No | 5.9% | (± 2.4%) | 4.6% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. Yes | 62.5 | (± 4.3) | 69.3 | (± 2.2) |
| c. I'm not sure | 31.5 | (± 4.7) | 26.1 | (± 2.2) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 141. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS? | (*n* = 312) | | (*n* = 3,679) | |
| a. Very good | 19.2% | (± 6.7%) | 17.2% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Good | 29.2 | (± 5.7) | 31.9 | (± 2.5) |
| c. Fair | 23.4 | (± 5.9) | 29.6 | (± 2.2) |
| d. Poor | 16.7 | (± 3.7) | 11.8 | (± 1.4) |
| e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school | 11.5 | (± 4.7) | 9.5 | (± 2.2) |

## Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 142. There are adults in my life who really care about me. | (*n* = 314) | | (*n* = 3,654) | |
| a. 0 not at all true | 1.6% | (± 1.2%) | 2.3% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 | 6.1 | (± 2.7) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 2 | 4.1 | (± 1.8) | 2.3 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 | 2.9 | (± 1.8) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 | 3.5 | (± 2.4) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 5 | 6.7 | (± 2.0) | 3.7 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 6 | 2.9 | (± 1.8) | 2.4 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 7 | 5.4 | (± 2.0) | 4.2 | (± 0.8) |
| i. 8 | 7.3 | (± 2.4) | 5.1 | (± 0.8) |
| j. 9 | 6.4 | (± 2.5) | 5.9 | (± 1.0) |
| k. 10 completely true | 53.2 | (± 3.9) | 67.7 | (± 2.4) |

| 143. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians. | Local ($n$ = 313) | | State ($n$ = 3,662) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 not at all true | 6.4% | (± 2.5%) | 4.4% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 | 7.3 | (± 4.1) | 3.3 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 | 3.8 | (± 2.2) | 2.9 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 | 3.2 | (± 2.2) | 3.2 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 4 | 4.8 | (± 2.0) | 3.9 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 5 | 8.0 | (± 2.4) | 7.3 | (± 1.0) |
| g. 6 | 3.8 | (± 2.0) | 5.2 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 7 | 8.0 | (± 2.4) | 9.6 | (± 1.2) |
| i. 8 | 14.1 | (± 2.5) | 14.7 | (± 1.0) |
| j. 9 | 10.2 | (± 2.5) | 13.8 | (± 1.4) |
| k. 10 completely true | 30.4 | (± 4.3) | 31.7 | (± 1.8) |

| 144. I look forward to the future. | Local ($n$ = 313) | | State ($n$ = 3,644) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 not at all true | 2.6% | (± 1.8%) | 2.6% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 | 1.6 | (± 1.4) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 | 2.9 | (± 2.4) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 3 | 3.2 | (± 1.8) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 | 3.8 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 5 | 6.7 | (± 2.7) | 5.4 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 6 | 2.6 | (± 1.8) | 3.2 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 7 | 6.7 | (± 2.5) | 7.3 | (± 0.8) |
| i. 8 | 10.2 | (± 2.9) | 10.1 | (± 1.0) |
| j. 9 | 9.3 | (± 2.9) | 12.6 | (± 1.2) |
| k. 10 completely true | 50.5 | (± 5.1) | 52.2 | (± 1.8) |

| 145. I feel good about myself. | Local ($n$ = 313) | | State ($n$ = 3,617) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 not at all true | 4.5% | (± 2.0%) | 3.2% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 | 2.9 | (± 1.6) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 | 1.6 | (± 1.2) | 2.6 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 3 | 5.8 | (± 2.7) | 3.6 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 | 3.2 | (± 2.0) | 3.9 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 5 | 7.0 | (± 2.4) | 7.0 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 6 | 7.3 | (± 2.5) | 7.0 | (± 1.0) |
| h. 7 | 10.9 | (± 3.1) | 11.1 | (± 0.8) |
| i. 8 | 15.7 | (± 3.5) | 14.9 | (± 1.0) |
| j. 9 | 10.5 | (± 2.7) | 14.8 | (± 1.4) |
| k. 10 completely true | 30.7 | (± 5.5) | 29.9 | (± 2.0) |

| 146. I am satisfied with the way my life is now. | Local ($n$ = 313) | | State ($n$ = 3,607) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 not at all true | 6.4% | (± 3.7%) | 5.6% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. 1 | 4.2 | (± 2.0) | 3.3 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 2 | 5.8 | (± 2.2) | 3.5 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 | 4.5 | (± 1.8) | 3.9 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 4 | 4.2 | (± 1.8) | 4.9 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 5 | 7.0 | (± 2.4) | 8.2 | (± 1.2) |
| g. 6 | 10.5 | (± 3.3) | 6.7 | (± 0.8) |
| h. 7 | 10.2 | (± 2.5) | 10.5 | (± 1.4) |
| i. 8 | 10.9 | (± 3.7) | 14.3 | (± 1.0) |
| j. 9 | 13.4 | (± 3.9) | 15.6 | (± 1.6) |
| k. 10 completely true | 23.0 | (± 3.7) | 23.6 | (± 1.8) |

| 147. I feel alone in my life. | Local ($n$ = 308) | | State ($n$ = 3,580) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 not at all true | 38.6% | (± 4.9%) | 40.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. 1 | 9.4 | (± 3.1) | 13.0 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 2 | 8.4 | (± 3.7) | 8.4 | (± 1.0) |
| d. 3 | 7.1 | (± 2.9) | 4.9 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 | 4.9 | (± 2.2) | 3.0 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 5 | 6.2 | (± 2.4) | 5.2 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 6 | 3.9 | (± 2.0) | 4.1 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 7 | 4.2 | (± 2.2) | 4.8 | (± 0.8) |
| i. 8 | 4.5 | (± 2.2) | 5.7 | (± 0.6) |
| j. 9 | 5.8 | (± 1.8) | 4.4 | (± 0.6) |
| k. 10 completely true | 6.8 | (± 2.0) | 5.9 | (± 0.8) |

| 148. Compared with others my age, my life is | Local ($n$ = 308) | | State ($n$ = 3,579) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. 0 much worse than others | 4.2% | (± 2.4%) | 3.5% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. 1 | 2.3 | (± 1.6) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 2 | 4.2 | (± 2.2) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 | 3.6 | (± 2.4) | 3.6 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 4 | 6.2 | (± 2.9) | 4.5 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 5 | 16.6 | (± 4.5) | 15.4 | (± 1.2) |
| g. 6 | 10.1 | (± 3.9) | 8.7 | (± 1.0) |
| h. 7 | 13.3 | (± 3.9) | 14.9 | (± 1.0) |
| i. 8 | 15.6 | (± 3.7) | 17.3 | (± 1.2) |
| j. 9 | 9.7 | (± 3.1) | 10.3 | (± 1.2) |
| k. 10 much better than others | 14.3 | (± 4.1) | 17.5 | (± 1.4) |

[Item 149 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

## Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

| | Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **1995** | **1998** | **2000** | **2002** | **2004** |
| **Community Risk Factors** | | | | | |
| Low Neighborhood Attachment | X | X | X | X[S] | |
| Community Disorganization | X | | | | |
| Transitions and Mobility | X | | | | X[S] |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs | X | X | X | X | X |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use | X | X | X | X | X |
| **Community Protective Factors** | | | | | |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | | | X | X | X[S] |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | X | X | X | X | X |
| **Family Risk Factors** | | | | | |
| Family History of Antisocial Behavior | X | | | | |
| Poor Family Management | X | | | X[S] | X[S] |
| Family Conflict | | | | | |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use | | | | | X[S] |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior | X | | | | X[S] |
| Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults | | | | X[S] | |
| **Family Protective Factors** | | | | | |
| Attachment | | | | | |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | X | | | X | X[E] |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | X | | | X | X[E] |
| **School Risk Factors** | | | | | |
| Academic Failure | X | X | X | X | X |
| Low Commitment to School | X | X | X | X | X |
| **School Protective Factors** | | | | | |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | X | X | X | X | X |
| **Peer-Individual Risk Factors** | | | | | |
| Rebelliousness | X | X | | | |
| Gang Involvement | | | | | |
| Perceived Risk of Drug Use | | X | X | X | X |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use | | | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use | X | X | X | X | X |
| Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Sensation Seeking | X | X | | | |
| Rewards for Antisocial Involvement | | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Friends' Use of Drugs | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Interaction With Antisocial Peers | X | X | | | X[S] |
| Intentions to Use | | | | X[S] | X[S] |
| **Peer-Individual Protective Factors** | | | | | |
| Interaction With Prosocial Peers | | | | | X |
| Belief in the Moral Order | X | X | X | X[S] | X[S] |
| Prosocial Involvement | | | | | X |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | | | | | |
| Social Skills | X | X | X[S] | X[S] | X[S] |
| Religiosity | | X | | | |

*Note.* S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version.

## Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

| **Community Risk Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 363) | (*n* = 4,070) |
| Transitions and Mobility (Items 150–153) | 65.3% (± 7.6%) | 57.7% (± 4.7%) |
| | (*n* = 361) | (*n* = 4,044) |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157) | 34.1% (± 4.7%) | 31.8% (± 2.2%) |
| | (*n* = 360) | (*n* = 4,044) |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158) | 24.2% (± 3.9%) | 21.0% (± 2.0%) |
| | (*n* = 358) | (*n* = 4,045) |
| Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164) | 40.5% (± 4.9%) | 40.1% (± 2.5%) |

| **Community Protective Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 355) | (*n* = 3,981) |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170) | 54.6% (± 6.5%) | 72.4% (± 2.7%) |
| | (*n* = 361) | (*n* = 4,044) |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173) | 55.4% (± 4.9%) | 60.4% (± 2.2%) |

| **Family Risk Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 206) | (*n* = 2,628) |
| Poor Family Management (Items 174–181) | 40.3% (± 6.3%) | 38.7% (± 2.4%) |
| | (*n* = 200) | (*n* = 2,603) |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use (Items 182–184) | 39.5% (± 4.9%) | 41.8% (± 2.4%) |
| | (*n* = 197) | (*n* = 2,589) |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior (Items 185–187) | 57.4% (± 5.5%) | 50.8% (± 2.5%) |

**Family Protective Factors** (Items 188–194) [Only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| **School Risk Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 354) | (*n* = 3,970) |
| Academic Failure (Items 195–196) | 63.6% (± 4.7%) | 47.2% (± 2.4%) |
| | (*n* = 363) | (*n* = 4,051) |
| Low Commitment to School (Items 197–203) | 28.7% (± 6.3%) | 40.7% (± 2.4%) |

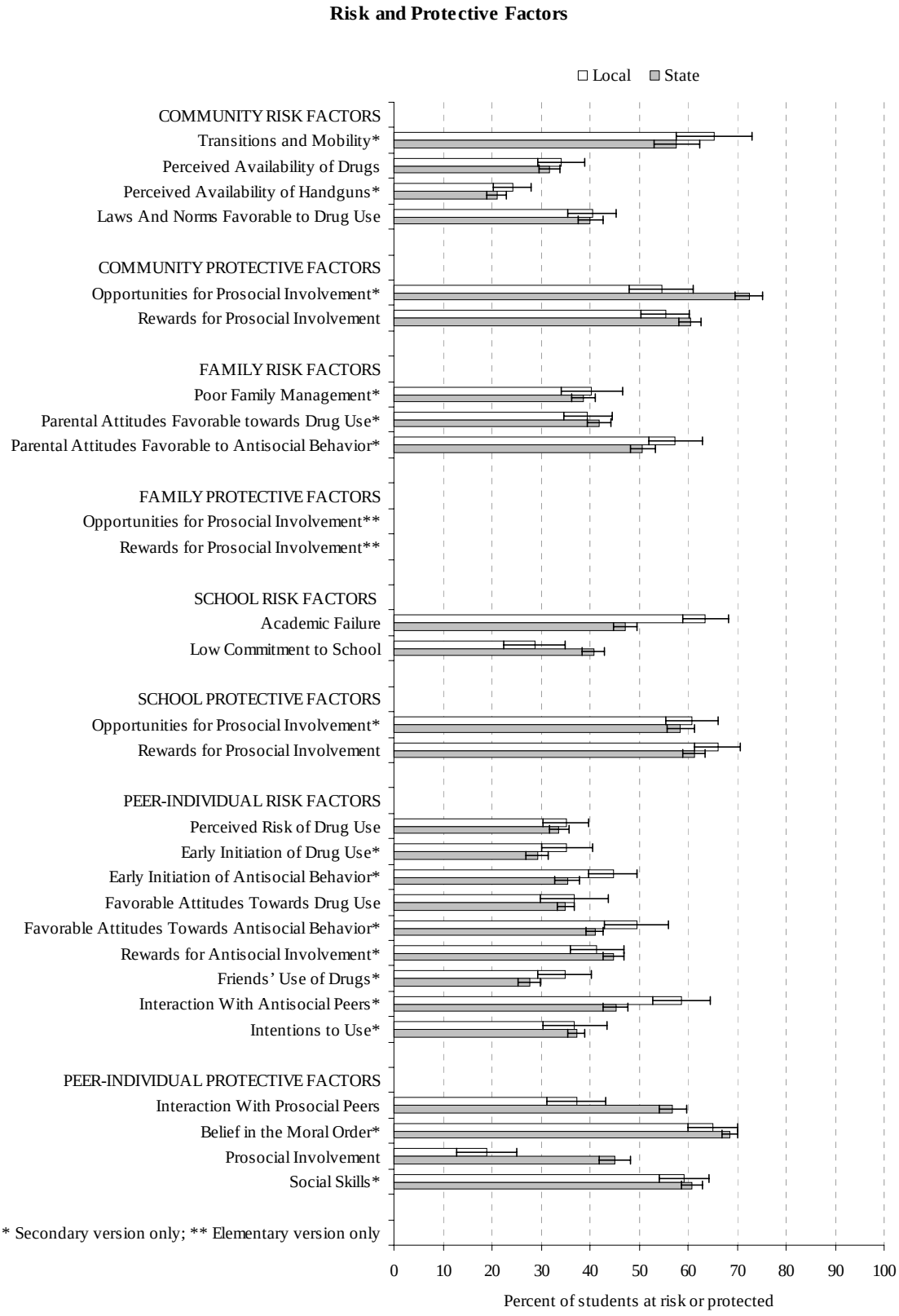
| **School Protective Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 360) | (*n* = 4,026) |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 204–208) | 60.8% (± 5.3%) | 58.5% (± 2.7%) |
| | (*n* = 359) | (*n* = 4,023) |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 209–212) | 66.0% (± 4.7%) | 61.2% (± 2.4%) |

| **Peer-Individual Risk Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 325) | (*n* = 3,857) |
| Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 213–216) | 35.1% (± 4.7%) | 33.7% (± 2.0%) |
| | (*n* = 320) | (*n* = 3,829) |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 217, 219–220, 222) | 35.3% (± 5.3%) | 29.2% (± 2.4%) |
| | (*n* = 313) | (*n* = 3,795) |
| Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 226–229) | 44.7% (± 4.9%) | 35.4% (± 2.5%) |
| | (*n* = 296) | (*n* = 3,715) |
| Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 230–233) | 36.8% (± 6.9%) | 35.0% (± 1.8%) |
| | (*n* = 297) | (*n* = 3,733) |
| Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 234, 235, 237, 238) | 49.5% (± 6.5%) | 41.0% (± 1.8%) |
| | (*n* = 343) | (*n* = 3,956) |
| Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 240–243) | 41.4% (± 5.5%) | 44.7% (± 2.2%) |
| | (*n* = 281) | (*n* = 3,656) |
| Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 244–247) | 34.9% (± 5.5%) | 27.6% (± 2.2%) |
| | (*n* = 329) | (*n* = 3,915) |
| Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 248–253) | 58.7% (± 5.9%) | 45.2% (± 2.5%) |
| | (*n* = 282) | (*n* = 3,663) |
| Intentions to Use (Items 254–256) | 36.9% (± 6.5%) | 37.3% (± 1.8%) |

| **Peer-Individual Protective Factors** | Local | State |
|---|---|---|
| | (*n* = 285) | (*n* = 3,683) |
| Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 257–261) | 37.2% (± 5.9%) | 56.9% (± 2.7%) |
| | (*n* = 346) | (*n* = 3,971) |
| Belief in the Moral Order (Items 262–265) | 65.0% (± 5.1%) | 68.6% (± 1.6%) |
| | (*n* = 360) | (*n* = 4,041) |
| Prosocial Involvement (Items 266–268) | 18.9% (± 6.1%) | 45.1% (± 3.1%) |
| | (*n* = 339) | (*n* = 3,936) |
| Social Skills (Items 269–272) | 59.3% (± 5.1%) | 60.8% (± 2.2%) |


*See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, †)*

## Graph of Scale Results



# Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

## Community Domain

| | | Local (*n* = 367) | | State (*n* = 4,069) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 150. | Have you changed homes in the past year? | | | | |
| | a. No | 63.2% | (± 5.9%) | 74.0% | (± 1.8%) |
| | b. Yes | 36.8 | (± 5.9) | 26.0 | (± 1.8) |

| | | Local (*n* = 362) | | State (*n* = 4,065) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 151. | How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? | | | | |
| | a. Never | 16.6% | (± 3.1%) | 28.9% | (± 1.8%) |
| | b. 1 or 2 times | 35.1 | (± 4.3) | 31.8 | (± 2.2) |
| | c. 3 or 4 times | 24.0 | (± 4.5) | 20.1 | (± 1.4) |
| | d. 5 or 6 times | 11.6 | (± 3.5) | 10.3 | (± 1.2) |
| | e. 7 or more | 12.7 | (± 2.0) | 8.9 | (± 1.4) |

| | | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 4,061) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 152. | Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? | | | | |
| | a. No | 54.8% | (± 10.4%) | 62.2% | (± 8.4%) |
| | b. Yes | 45.2 | (± 10.4) | 37.8 | (± 8.4) |

| | | Local (*n* = 360) | | State (*n* = 4,057) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 153. | How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) since kindergarten? | | | | |
| | a. Never | 18.3% | (± 6.1%) | 11.7% | (± 2.0%) |
| | b. 1 or 2 times | 25.8 | (± 6.5) | 25.4 | (± 2.5) |
| | c. 3 or 4 times | 35.3 | (± 6.3) | 39.2 | (± 2.2) |
| | d. 5 or 6 times | 14.7 | (± 2.9) | 15.9 | (± 1.6) |
| | e. 7 or more | 5.8 | (± 2.7) | 7.9 | (± 1.0) |

| | | Local (*n* = 362) | | State (*n* = 4,043) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 154. | If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? | | | | |
| | a. Very hard | 22.7% | (± 3.5%) | 16.8% | (± 2.0%) |
| | b. Sort of hard | 19.6 | (± 2.9) | 23.2 | (± 1.4) |
| | c. Sort of easy | 28.2 | (± 3.1) | 29.6 | (± 1.2) |
| | d. Very easy | 29.6 | (± 4.7) | 30.4 | (± 2.0) |

| | | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 4,046) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 155. | If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? | | | | |
| | a. Very hard | 28.7% | (± 5.1%) | 23.9% | (± 1.6%) |
| | b. Sort of hard | 21.2 | (± 2.9) | 22.1 | (± 1.8) |
| | c. Sort of easy | 22.3 | (± 3.7) | 23.3 | (± 1.4) |
| | d. Very easy | 27.8 | (± 6.1) | 30.8 | (± 2.4) |

| | | Local (*n* = 360) | | State (*n* = 4,039) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 156. | If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? | | | | |
| | a. Very hard | 30.3% | (± 6.1%) | 32.3% | (± 2.2%) |
| | b. Sort of hard | 18.3 | (± 2.9) | 20.3 | (± 1.2) |
| | c. Sort of easy | 22.5 | (± 4.1) | 22.5 | (± 1.4) |
| | d. Very easy | 28.9 | (± 4.7) | 24.9 | (± 2.0) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 4,037) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? | | | | |
| a. Very hard | 50.8% | (± 3.9%) | 55.3% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Sort of hard | 20.8 | (± 3.3) | 24.6 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Sort of easy | 16.7 | (± 3.5) | 13.7 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Very easy | 11.7 | (± 3.1) | 6.3 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 4,044) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? | | | | |
| a. Very hard | 51.7% | (± 3.9%) | 54.0% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Sort of hard | 24.2 | (± 5.7) | 25.0 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Sort of easy | 11.1 | (± 3.1) | 11.3 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Very easy | 13.1 | (± 2.9) | 9.8 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 4,051) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana? | | | | |
| a. Very wrong | 59.1% | (± 6.5%) | 58.4% | (± 3.1%) |
| b. Wrong | 28.4 | (± 6.1) | 29.5 | (± 2.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 8.9 | (± 2.0) | 8.8 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 3.6 | (± 1.8) | 3.3 | (± 0.6) |

| | Local ($n$ = 357) | | State ($n$ = 4,043) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol? | | | | |
| a. Very wrong | 37.3% | (± 5.5%) | 36.7% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Wrong | 38.1 | (± 4.3) | 39.4 | (± 1.6) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 13.2 | (± 4.1) | 18.8 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 11.5 | (± 3.3) | 5.2 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local ($n$ = 357) | | State ($n$ = 4,046) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes? | | | | |
| a. Very wrong | 46.8% | (± 4.5%) | 44.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Wrong | 33.6 | (± 4.5) | 35.2 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 12.3 | (± 3.1) | 14.8 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 7.3 | (± 2.0) | 5.5 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 4,043) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | | | | |
| a. NO! | 28.4% | (± 4.7%) | 25.9% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. no | 42.6 | (± 5.9) | 55.1 | (± 2.4) |
| c. yes | 19.2 | (± 4.9) | 14.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. YES! | 9.7 | (± 2.9) | 4.5 | (± 1.0) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 4,028) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | | | | |
| a. NO! | 16.1% | (± 4.3%) | 13.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. no | 31.4 | (± 5.1) | 37.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 29.7 | (± 3.9) | 31.2 | (± 1.4) |
| d. YES! | 22.8 | (± 3.5) | 18.4 | (± 1.6) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | (*n* = 359) | | (*n* = 4,031) | |
| a. NO! | 24.5% | (± 4.3%) | 21.5% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. no | 36.8 | (± 4.9) | 48.1 | (± 2.0) |
| c. yes | 21.2 | (± 3.7) | 21.9 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 17.5 | (± 4.9) | 8.6 | (± 1.4) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. | (*n* = 366) | | (*n* = 4,050) | |
| a. NO! | 21.6% | (± 4.5%) | 12.9% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. no | 23.2 | (± 4.5) | 18.0 | (± 1.2) |
| c. yes | 32.2 | (± 3.9) | 38.8 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 23.0 | (± 3.9) | 30.3 | (± 1.8) |

***Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?***

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 166. Sports teams | (*n* = 362) | | (*n* = 4,043) | |
| a. Yes | 87.0% | (± 5.1%) | 90.6% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. No | 13.0 | (± 5.1) | 9.4 | (± 1.6) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 167. Scouting | (*n* = 354) | | (*n* = 3,990) | |
| a. Yes | 45.2% | (± 8.2%) | 66.1% | (± 4.1%) |
| b. No | 54.8 | (± 8.2) | 33.9 | (± 4.1) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 168. Boys and girls clubs | (*n* = 355) | | (*n* = 4,000) | |
| a. Yes | 58.3% | (± 5.5%) | 67.0% | (± 4.7%) |
| b. No | 41.7 | (± 5.5) | 33.0 | (± 4.7) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 169. 4-H clubs | (*n* = 335) | | (*n* = 3,876) | |
| a. Yes | 34.6% | (± 9.8%) | 59.6% | (± 5.7%) |
| b. No | 65.4 | (± 9.8) | 40.4 | (± 5.7) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 170. Service clubs | (*n* = 348) | | (*n* = 3,901) | |
| a. Yes | 54.0% | (± 4.3%) | 65.5% | (± 3.1%) |
| b. No | 46.0 | (± 4.3) | 34.5 | (± 3.1) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know. | (*n* = 359) | | (*n* = 4,031) | |
| a. NO! | 34.3% | (± 5.9%) | 27.2% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. no | 24.8 | (± 4.1) | 34.5 | (± 1.8) |
| c. yes | 30.1 | (± 5.7) | 29.3 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 10.9 | (± 2.7) | 9.0 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. | (*n* = 359) | | (*n* = 4,032) | |
| a. NO! | 26.2% | (± 5.3%) | 20.3% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. no | 24.5 | (± 3.7) | 26.2 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 31.5 | (± 4.3) | 36.4 | (± 2.0) |
| d. YES! | 17.8 | (± 4.7) | 17.1 | (± 1.8) |

| 173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 4,033) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 26.5% | (± 4.7%) | 18.9% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. no | 25.9 | (± 4.3) | 24.7 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 30.1 | (± 5.1) | 40.2 | (± 2.2) |
| d. YES! | 17.5 | (± 5.7) | 16.1 | (± 1.4) |

## Family Domain

***The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.***

| 174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.† | Local ($n$ = 207) | | State ($n$ = 2,639) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 8.2% | (± 4.7%) | 5.3% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. no | 17.4 | (± 5.3) | 9.9 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 34.3 | (± 5.7) | 38.9 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 40.1 | (± 6.1) | 45.9 | (± 2.4) |

| 175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?† | Local ($n$ = 206) | | State ($n$ = 2,632) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 7.8% | (± 2.9%) | 5.8% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 14.6 | (± 4.5) | 15.3 | (± 1.8) |
| c. yes | 32.0 | (± 7.1) | 38.0 | (± 2.2) |
| d. YES! | 45.6 | (± 7.6) | 40.9 | (± 2.2) |

| 176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.† | Local ($n$ = 205) | | State ($n$ = 2,629) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 7.3% | (± 3.1%) | 5.2% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 13.2 | (± 4.1) | 11.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 35.6 | (± 7.1) | 44.0 | (± 2.4) |
| d. YES! | 43.9 | (± 7.3) | 39.5 | (± 2.4) |

| 177. The rules in my family are clear.† | Local ($n$ = 204) | | State ($n$ = 2,621) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 6.9% | (± 3.5%) | 4.7% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 12.3 | (± 3.3) | 13.0 | (± 1.6) |
| c. yes | 38.2 | (± 8.0) | 41.2 | (± 2.7) |
| d. YES! | 42.6 | (± 8.4) | 41.1 | (± 2.2) |

| 178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.† | Local ($n$ = 205) | | State ($n$ = 2,612) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 6.8% | (± 3.1%) | 5.4% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. no | 10.2 | (± 3.3) | 12.7 | (± 1.2) |
| c. yes | 26.3 | (± 6.1) | 29.4 | (± 2.2) |
| d. YES! | 56.6 | (± 5.9) | 52.6 | (± 2.2) |

| 179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?† | Local ($n$ = 205) | | State ($n$ = 2,613) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 17.6% | (± 4.7%) | 15.0% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. no | 34.6 | (± 7.4) | 38.3 | (± 2.5) |
| c. yes | 23.9 | (± 4.3) | 22.7 | (± 1.8) |
| d. YES! | 23.9 | (± 6.7) | 24.0 | (± 2.2) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 180. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?† | (*n* = 203) | | (*n* = 2,604) | |
| a. NO! | 13.8% | (± 3.5%) | 8.8% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. no | 15.8 | (± 5.7) | 17.6 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 23.6 | (± 6.3) | 27.2 | (± 2.0) |
| d. YES! | 46.8 | (± 6.9) | 46.4 | (± 2.0) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 181. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?† | (*n* = 205) | | (*n* = 2,608) | |
| a. NO! | 14.6% | (± 3.5%) | 9.5% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. no | 23.9 | (± 5.9) | 20.7 | (± 2.2) |
| c. yes | 31.2 | (± 6.5) | 31.1 | (± 2.4) |
| d. YES! | 30.2 | (± 6.3) | 38.6 | (± 2.7) |

***How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to:***

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 182. Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example; vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?† | (*n* = 203) | | (*n* = 2,602) | |
| a. Very wrong | 67.0% | (± 4.9%) | 64.0% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Wrong | 19.7 | (± 6.1) | 21.1 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 9.4 | (± 3.9) | 10.8 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 3.9 | (± 2.7) | 4.1 | (± 1.0) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 183. Smoke cigarettes?† | (*n* = 200) | | (*n* = 2,610) | |
| a. Very wrong | 77.0% | (± 6.3%) | 78.2% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Wrong | 16.0 | (± 6.3) | 14.1 | (± 1.8) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 4.0 | (± 2.5) | 4.7 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 3.0 | (± 2.2) | 3.0 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 184. Smoke marijuana?† | (*n* = 198) | | (*n* = 2,592) | |
| a. Very wrong | 84.8% | (± 4.7%) | 81.1% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Wrong | 8.6 | (± 3.7) | 10.8 | (± 1.6) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 4.0 | (± 2.5) | 5.2 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 2.5 | (± 2.4) | 2.9 | (± 0.6) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 185. Steal anything worth more than $5?† | (*n* = 196) | | (*n* = 2,597) | |
| a. Very wrong | 74.5% | (± 4.7%) | 80.9% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Wrong | 17.3 | (± 4.5) | 13.2 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 6.6 | (± 3.1) | 3.8 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 1.5 | (± 1.8) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 186. Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission?)† | (*n* = 198) | | (*n* = 2,588) | |
| a. Very wrong | 71.2% | (± 5.3%) | 73.9% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 18.2 | (± 5.9) | 17.4 | (± 1.8) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 6.6 | (± 3.5) | 5.8 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 4.0 | (± 2.5) | 2.8 | (± 0.6) |

| 187. Pick a fight with someone?† | Local (*n* = 197) | | State (*n* = 2,585) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 46.7% | (± 5.7%) | 54.9% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 33.0 | (± 7.1) | 28.5 | (± 2.0) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 16.8 | (± 5.1) | 12.9 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 3.6 | (± 2.5) | 3.6 | (± 0.8) |

[Items 188–194 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 195. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? | Local (*n* = 662) | | State (*n* = 7,673) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Mostly As | 21.3% | (± 3.7%) | 35.6% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Mostly Bs | 36.1 | (± 5.5) | 34.5 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Mostly Cs | 28.9 | (± 2.9) | 21.0 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Mostly Ds | 8.9 | (± 2.9) | 5.8 | (± 0.8) |
| e. Mostly Fs | 4.8 | (± 1.6) | 3.0 | (± 0.6) |

| 196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | Local (*n* = 357) | | State (*n* = 3,995) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 14.3% | (± 4.1%) | 8.7% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. no | 40.1 | (± 5.5) | 32.2 | (± 1.8) |
| c. yes | 34.7 | (± 5.1) | 44.7 | (± 1.8) |
| d. YES! | 10.9 | (± 3.7) | 14.4 | (± 1.0) |

## School Domain

| 197. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important? | Local (*n* = 360) | | State (*n* = 4,052) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Almost always | 28.1% | (± 7.4%) | 12.4% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Often | 23.6 | (± 4.9) | 21.7 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Sometimes | 33.9 | (± 6.1) | 36.9 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Seldom | 11.4 | (± 4.9) | 21.2 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Never | 3.1 | (± 2.7) | 7.7 | (± 1.2) |

| 198. How interesting are most of your courses to you? | Local (*n* = 360) | | State (*n* = 4,051) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very interesting and stimulating | 13.9% | (± 3.5%) | 5.7% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Quite interesting | 34.2 | (± 5.7) | 23.9 | (± 2.0) |
| c. Fairly interesting | 33.9 | (± 4.9) | 39.6 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Slightly dull | 12.5 | (± 3.7) | 22.2 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Very dull | 5.6 | (± 2.0) | 8.6 | (± 1.2) |

| 199. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life? | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 4,043) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very important | 41.9% | (± 7.3%) | 23.4% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. Quite important | 31.1 | (± 4.9) | 27.2 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Fairly important | 16.3 | (± 3.7) | 28.4 | (± 2.0) |
| d. Slightly important | 8.8 | (± 4.3) | 16.6 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Not at all important | 1.9 | (± 1.2) | 4.4 | (± 1.0) |

***Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:***

| | Local ($n$ = 673) | | State ($n$ = 7,722) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 200. Enjoy being in school? | | | | |
| a. Never | 8.0% | (± 2.0%) | 8.4% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. Seldom | 15.5 | (± 2.7) | 18.2 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Sometimes | 32.5 | (± 3.3) | 32.6 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Often | 27.3 | (± 3.9) | 28.0 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Almost always | 16.6 | (± 2.5) | 12.7 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 4,043) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 201. Hate being in school? | | | | |
| a. Never | 15.0% | (± 4.3%) | 6.7% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Seldom | 28.4 | (± 5.1) | 27.6 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Sometimes | 35.1 | (± 4.7) | 37.5 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Often | 12.3 | (± 2.4) | 17.9 | (± 1.4) |
| e. Almost always | 9.2 | (± 2.5) | 10.4 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 4,033) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 202. Try to do your best work in school? | | | | |
| a. Never | 2.2% | (± 1.6%) | 2.3% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. Seldom | 11.1 | (± 3.3) | 7.6 | (± 1.2) |
| c. Sometimes | 22.8 | (± 3.7) | 18.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Often | 28.6 | (± 3.7) | 33.5 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Almost always | 35.3 | (± 4.1) | 38.0 | (± 1.8) |

| | Local ($n$ = 360) | | State ($n$ = 4,040) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 203. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"? | | | | |
| a. None | 72.5% | (± 5.1%) | 81.1% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 1 | 9.7 | (± 2.2) | 8.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 | 4.7 | (± 2.5) | 3.0 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 3 | 4.4 | (± 2.5) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 4 – 5 | 3.6 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 6 – 10 | 1.9 | (± 1.0) | 0.9 | (± 0.4) |
| g. 11 or more | 3.1 | (± 1.6) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |

| | Local ($n$ = 361) | | State ($n$ = 4,031) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 204. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | | | | |
| a. NO! | 16.9% | (± 4.1%) | 21.2% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. no | 31.3 | (± 4.3) | 33.5 | (± 2.2) |
| c. yes | 39.1 | (± 4.7) | 36.3 | (± 2.9) |
| d. YES! | 12.7 | (± 3.1) | 9.0 | (± 1.2) |

| | Local ($n$ = 359) | | State ($n$ = 4,035) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 205. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. | | | | |
| a. NO! | 7.5% | (± 3.5%) | 5.6% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 17.0 | (± 3.1) | 17.4 | (± 2.0) |
| c. yes | 56.0 | (± 4.5) | 55.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. YES! | 19.5 | (± 3.3) | 21.5 | (± 2.4) |

| | Local ($n$ = 362) | | State ($n$ = 4,017) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 206. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. | | | | |
| a. NO! | 19.6% | (± 3.7%) | 20.2% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. no | 40.3 | (± 5.5) | 50.0 | (± 2.2) |
| c. yes | 32.3 | (± 6.5) | 24.9 | (± 2.4) |
| d. YES! | 7.7 | (± 2.4) | 4.9 | (± 0.8) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 207. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | (*n* = 676) | | (*n* = 7,702) | |
| a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B] | 6.4% | (± 1.4%) | 3.5% | (± 0.6%) |
| b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B] | 7.7 | (± 2.0) | 5.9 | (± 0.8) |
| c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B] | 35.4 | (± 4.1) | 34.6 | (± 2.0) |
| d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B] | 50.6 | (± 4.7) | 56.0 | (± 2.7) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 208. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | (*n* = 362) | | (*n* = 4,030) | |
| a. NO! | 4.7% | (± 2.0%) | 3.5% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. no | 15.2 | (± 3.3) | 12.0 | (± 1.2) |
| c. yes | 55.8 | (± 3.3) | 56.4 | (± 1.8) |
| d. YES! | 24.3 | (± 3.5) | 28.0 | (± 2.2) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 209. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. | (*n* = 360) | | (*n* = 4,020) | |
| a. NO! | 8.3% | (± 3.3%) | 7.6% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 17.8 | (± 3.1) | 24.1 | (± 2.2) |
| c. yes | 52.2 | (± 4.1) | 53.6 | (± 2.0) |
| d. YES! | 21.7 | (± 5.1) | 14.7 | (± 1.6) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 210. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | (*n* = 357) | | (*n* = 4,018) | |
| a. NO! | 28.0% | (± 4.5%) | 29.0% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. no | 34.5 | (± 3.7) | 43.7 | (± 1.6) |
| c. yes | 26.1 | (± 3.7) | 21.1 | (± 2.0) |
| d. YES! | 11.5 | (± 3.5) | 6.1 | (± 1.0) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 211. I feel safe at my school. | (*n* = 721) | | (*n* = 7,974) | |
| a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B] | 9.7% | (± 2.2%) | 6.8% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B] | 14.4 | (± 2.7) | 13.0 | (± 1.6) |
| c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B] | 56.6 | (± 3.5) | 58.1 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B] | 19.3 | (± 2.9) | 22.2 | (± 2.4) |

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 212. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | (*n* = 355) | | (*n* = 4,010) | |
| a. NO! | 15.2% | (± 3.3%) | 16.1% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. no | 37.7 | (± 5.9) | 39.8 | (± 2.0) |
| c. yes | 34.4 | (± 4.1) | 36.4 | (± 1.8) |
| d. YES! | 12.7 | (± 2.4) | 7.8 | (± 1.0) |

## Peer and Individual Domain

***How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:***

| | Local | | State | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 213. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | (*n* = 352) | | (*n* = 3,990) | |
| a. No risk | 6.5% | (± 2.4%) | 4.0% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. Slight risk | 7.4 | (± 3.1) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Moderate risk | 11.6 | (± 2.9) | 14.9 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Great risk | 65.1 | (± 5.1) | 72.7 | (± 2.2) |
| e. Not sure | 9.4 | (± 2.5) | 3.8 | (± 0.8) |

| 214. Try marijuana once or twice? | Local (*n* = 350) | | State (*n* = 3,981) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No risk | 20.9% | (± 4.1%) | 22.8% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Slight risk | 22.3 | (± 4.1) | 27.2 | (± 1.6) |
| c. Moderate risk | 21.4 | (± 2.7) | 23.5 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Great risk | 26.9 | (± 6.3) | 22.9 | (± 1.6) |
| e. Not sure | 8.6 | (± 2.4) | 3.7 | (± 0.8) |

| 215. Smoke marijuana regularly? | Local (*n* = 349) | | State (*n* = 3,982) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No risk | 6.9% | (± 2.0%) | 7.2% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. Slight risk | 10.6 | (± 3.3) | 8.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. Moderate risk | 17.5 | (± 5.3) | 17.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Great risk | 55.0 | (± 4.5) | 62.2 | (± 2.5) |
| e. Not sure | 10.0 | (± 2.2) | 4.5 | (± 1.0) |

| 216. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day? | Local (*n* = 349) | | State (*n* = 3,980) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No risk | 14.3% | (± 2.9%) | 13.5% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Slight risk | 21.8 | (± 4.7) | 22.1 | (± 1.0) |
| c. Moderate risk | 30.9 | (± 4.7) | 30.4 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Great risk | 26.9 | (± 6.1) | 30.6 | (± 1.8) |
| e. Not sure | 6.0 | (± 2.5) | 3.3 | (± 0.8) |

***How old were you the first time you:***

| 217. Smoked marijuana? | Local (*n* = 674) | | State (*n* = 7,770) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 64.8% | (± 4.3%) | 70.5% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 3.1 | (± 1.8) | 2.6 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 11 | 4.6 | (± 1.4) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 5.0 | (± 1.8) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 13 | 7.9 | (± 1.8) | 6.6 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 14 | 9.3 | (± 2.4) | 7.9 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 15 | 4.5 | (± 2.0) | 5.7 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 16 | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.1 | (± 0.2) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

[Item 218 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

| 219. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? | Local (*n* = 320) | | State (*n* = 3,833) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 58.4% | (± 6.7%) | 64.9% | (± 2.9%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 12.2 | (± 5.3) | 11.6 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 11 | 4.1 | (± 1.6) | 4.0 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 12 | 4.7 | (± 2.5) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 13 | 7.8 | (± 4.1) | 5.4 | (± 1.0) |
| f. 14 | 8.8 | (± 3.3) | 6.0 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 15 | 3.4 | (± 1.8) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 16 | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.6 | (± 0.8) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

220. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

| | Local ($n$ = 673) | | State ($n$ = 7,745) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 33.0% | (± 3.5%) | 39.6% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 18.9 | (± 3.1) | 12.4 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 11 | 6.5 | (± 2.2) | 4.9 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 12 | 6.2 | (± 2.0) | 7.0 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 13 | 9.8 | (± 2.4) | 11.0 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 14 | 14.1 | (± 2.5) | 13.6 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 15 | 9.5 | (± 2.5) | 10.4 | (± 0.8) |
| h. 16 | 1.0 | (± 0.6) | 0.9 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.9 | (± 0.6) | 0.2 | (± 0.0) |

[Item 221 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

222. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

| | Local ($n$ = 317) | | State ($n$ = 3,817) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 71.3% | (± 3.7%) | 72.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 3.5 | (± 1.4) | 1.4 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 11 | 0.6 | (± 0.8) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 1.9 | (± 1.2) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 4.7 | (± 2.2) | 3.8 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 14 | 6.6 | (± 2.9) | 7.8 | (± 1.0) |
| g. 15 | 9.8 | (± 2.5) | 10.1 | (± 1.2) |
| h. 16 | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.9 | (± 1.0) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |

223. Used inhalants?

| | Local ($n$ = 317) | | State ($n$ = 3,811) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 92.7% | (± 2.9%) | 93.4% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 1.3 | (± 1.4) | 1.1 | (± 0.2) |
| c. 11 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 12 | 0.9 | (± 1.0) | 0.9 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 13 | 2.2 | (± 1.4) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 14 | 0.6 | (± 1.0) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |
| g. 15 | 1.3 | (± 1.0) | 1.5 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 16 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |

224. Used heroin?

| | Local ($n$ = 317) | | State ($n$ = 3,816) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 94.6% | (± 2.2%) | 96.6% | (± 0.8%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 1.6 | (± 1.2) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 11 | 0.6 | (± 0.8) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 12 | 0.6 | (± 1.0) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 13 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| f. 14 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| g. 15 | 0.9 | (± 1.2) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| h. 16 | 0.6 | (± 1.0) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |

| 225. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. | Local ($n$ = 316) | | State ($n$ = 3,814) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 91.1% | (± 2.7%) | 94.9% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 1.3 | (± 1.2) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |
| c. 11 | 0.6 | (± 1.2) | 0.6 | (± 0.2) |
| d. 12 | 0.6 | (± 0.6) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 13 | 1.6 | (± 1.4) | 0.7 | (± 0.2) |
| f. 14 | 2.8 | (± 2.2) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| g. 15 | 1.6 | (± 1.2) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 16 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.1 | (± 0.2) |

***How old were you when you first:***

| 226. Got suspended from school? | Local ($n$ = 316) | | State ($n$ = 3,803) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 64.9% | (± 5.5%) | 76.5% | (± 2.7%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 5.4 | (± 2.2) | 5.8 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 11 | 4.1 | (± 1.8) | 2.4 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 12 | 5.4 | (± 2.4) | 3.5 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 13 | 9.8 | (± 2.9) | 5.6 | (± 1.0) |
| f. 14 | 7.6 | (± 3.3) | 4.3 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 15 | 1.9 | (± 1.0) | 1.7 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 16 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.6 | (± 1.0) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |

| 227. Got arrested? | Local ($n$ = 315) | | State ($n$ = 3,799) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 85.4% | (± 3.9%) | 89.2% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 2.2 | (± 1.4) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| c. 11 | 1.6 | (± 1.4) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 1.0 | (± 1.0) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 3.5 | (± 2.2) | 2.3 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 14 | 4.4 | (± 1.8) | 2.6 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 15 | 1.9 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 16 | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.3 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.1 | (± 0.2) |

| 228. Carried a handgun? | Local ($n$ = 313) | | State ($n$ = 3,789) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 84.7% | (± 2.9%) | 90.4% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 3.5 | (± 1.8) | 2.5 | (± 0.6) |
| c. 11 | 0.6 | (± 1.0) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 1.6 | (± 1.4) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 2.6 | (± 1.4) | 1.4 | (± 0.4) |
| f. 14 | 3.2 | (± 2.0) | 1.5 | (± 0.4) |
| g. 15 | 2.9 | (± 1.6) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 16 | 0.6 | (± 0.8) | 0.2 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

| 229. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Local (*n* = 312) | | State (*n* = 3,780) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never have | 76.9% | (± 5.3%) | 81.4% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. 10 or younger | 4.5 | (± 2.2) | 4.9 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 11 | 1.3 | (± 1.0) | 1.3 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 12 | 1.6 | (± 1.2) | 2.6 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 13 | 4.5 | (± 2.4) | 3.1 | (± 0.6) |
| f. 14 | 6.7 | (± 2.9) | 3.4 | (± 0.6) |
| g. 15 | 3.8 | (± 2.4) | 2.8 | (± 0.6) |
| h. 16 | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.4 | (± 0.2) |
| i. 17 or older | 0.3 | (± 0.6) | 0.1 | (± 0.0) |

***How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:***

| 230. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | Local (*n* = 297) | | State (*n* = 3,710) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 40.7% | (± 6.9%) | 41.0% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Wrong | 29.3 | (± 6.5) | 24.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 21.2 | (± 3.5) | 22.8 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 8.8 | (± 2.0) | 11.9 | (± 1.4) |

| 231. Smoke cigarettes? | Local (*n* = 592) | | State (*n* = 7,173) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 55.7% | (± 5.5%) | 56.2% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Wrong | 24.7 | (± 3.5) | 24.3 | (± 1.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 13.3 | (± 2.7) | 12.7 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 6.3 | (± 2.2) | 6.8 | (± 0.8) |

| 232. Smoke marijuana? | Local (*n* = 296) | | State (*n* = 3,711) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 56.8% | (± 8.4%) | 57.1% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Wrong | 17.6 | (± 4.1) | 19.8 | (± 1.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 15.5 | (± 6.3) | 13.5 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 10.1 | (± 3.7) | 9.6 | (± 1.4) |

| 233. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug? | Local (*n* = 294) | | State (*n* = 3,707) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 76.2% | (± 4.5%) | 80.7% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Wrong | 15.6 | (± 3.3) | 12.5 | (± 1.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 5.1 | (± 2.4) | 4.2 | (± 0.8) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 3.1 | (± 1.8) | 2.6 | (± 0.4) |

| 234. Take a handgun to school? | Local (*n* = 310) | | State (*n* = 3,768) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 75.5% | (± 4.1%) | 84.7% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. Wrong | 16.1 | (± 3.9) | 10.7 | (± 1.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 5.5 | (± 2.4) | 3.2 | (± 0.6) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 2.9 | (± 1.6) | 1.4 | (± 0.4) |

| 235. Steal anything worth more than $5? | Local (*n* = 303) | | State (*n* = 3,749) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 45.2% | (± 4.7%) | 54.6% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 30.4 | (± 4.9) | 28.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 19.8 | (± 4.3) | 13.3 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 4.6 | (± 2.5) | 4.1 | (± 0.8) |

| 236. Steal anything worth less than $5? | Local ($n$ = 297) | | State ($n$ = 3,741) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 36.4% | (± 3.9%) | 43.1% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 27.6 | (± 4.9) | 28.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 26.3 | (± 5.3) | 21.1 | (± 1.8) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 9.8 | (± 3.1) | 7.8 | (± 1.0) |

| 237. Pick a fight with someone? | Local ($n$ = 297) | | State ($n$ = 3,728) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 35.0% | (± 4.5%) | 37.5% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. Wrong | 31.0 | (± 3.3) | 33.4 | (± 1.6) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 26.3 | (± 5.1) | 21.4 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 7.7 | (± 3.5) | 7.7 | (± 0.8) |

| 238. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | Local ($n$ = 296) | | State ($n$ = 3,730) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 55.7% | (± 5.7%) | 62.1% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 25.3 | (± 4.1) | 23.8 | (± 1.2) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 12.5 | (± 3.7) | 10.2 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 6.4 | (± 3.1) | 3.9 | (± 0.8) |

| 239. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? | Local ($n$ = 296) | | State ($n$ = 3,727) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Very wrong | 45.3% | (± 8.0%) | 42.6% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. Wrong | 32.1 | (± 6.5) | 33.0 | (± 2.0) |
| c. A little bit wrong | 17.9 | (± 3.5) | 18.3 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Not wrong at all | 4.7 | (± 2.2) | 6.1 | (± 0.8) |

***What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:***

| 240. Smoked cigarettes? | Local ($n$ = 349) | | State ($n$ = 3,970) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No or very little chance | 59.6% | (± 4.5%) | 56.1% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Little chance | 20.9 | (± 4.7) | 23.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Some chance | 12.3 | (± 3.7) | 13.8 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Pretty good chance | 3.4 | (± 1.8) | 4.3 | (± 0.6) |
| e. Very good chance | 3.7 | (± 1.2) | 2.5 | (± 0.4) |

| 241. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | Local ($n$ = 346) | | State ($n$ = 3,958) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No or very little chance | 50.0% | (± 4.5%) | 36.9% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. Little chance | 19.4 | (± 3.9) | 23.5 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Some chance | 19.7 | (± 3.9) | 22.4 | (± 1.6) |
| d. Pretty good chance | 6.9 | (± 3.7) | 12.7 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Very good chance | 4.0 | (± 2.2) | 4.4 | (± 0.8) |

| 242. Smoked marijuana? | Local ($n$ = 343) | | State ($n$ = 3,955) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No or very little chance | 53.6% | (± 7.3%) | 45.7% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Little chance | 16.9 | (± 5.7) | 21.9 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Some chance | 14.6 | (± 4.3) | 17.9 | (± 1.4) |
| d. Pretty good chance | 10.2 | (± 3.7) | 9.0 | (± 1.2) |
| e. Very good chance | 4.7 | (± 2.0) | 5.6 | (± 0.8) |

| 243. Carried a handgun? | Local (*n* = 343) | | State (*n* = 3,956) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. No or very little chance | 67.9% | (± 5.7%) | 72.7% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Little chance | 12.8 | (± 3.3) | 14.5 | (± 1.4) |
| c. Some chance | 7.0 | (± 3.9) | 6.5 | (± 1.0) |
| d. Pretty good chance | 6.1 | (± 2.7) | 3.2 | (± 0.6) |
| e. Very good chance | 6.1 | (± 3.3) | 3.0 | (± 0.6) |

***Think of your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .***

| 244. Smoked cigarettes? | Local (*n* = 280) | | State (*n* = 3,656) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 52.1% | (± 5.5%) | 60.8% | (± 2.5%) |
| b. 1 | 18.9 | (± 2.7) | 16.4 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 | 9.3 | (± 3.3) | 9.7 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 | 6.4 | (± 2.4) | 5.1 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 | 13.2 | (± 5.9) | 8.0 | (± 1.4) |

| 245. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? | Local (*n* = 279) | | State (*n* = 3,648) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 31.5% | (± 7.4%) | 38.7% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. 1 | 19.7 | (± 5.5) | 17.0 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 2 | 12.9 | (± 2.5) | 13.3 | (± 1.0) |
| d. 3 | 13.3 | (± 2.9) | 10.7 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 | 22.6 | (± 4.5) | 20.3 | (± 2.0) |

| 246. Used marijuana? | Local (*n* = 280) | | State (*n* = 3,649) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 51.8% | (± 7.4%) | 58.5% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. 1 | 17.1 | (± 4.7) | 16.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 2 | 9.6 | (± 3.1) | 9.5 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 | 7.5 | (± 2.7) | 5.9 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 | 13.9 | (± 3.9) | 10.1 | (± 1.2) |

| 247. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs? | Local (*n* = 280) | | State (*n* = 3,646) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None | 77.9% | (± 4.1%) | 87.7% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 | 9.3 | (± 2.7) | 6.6 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 | 8.6 | (± 2.4) | 3.0 | (± 0.8) |
| d. 3 | 1.8 | (± 1.2) | 1.0 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 | 2.5 | (± 1.6) | 1.8 | (± 0.4) |

| 248. Been suspended from school? | Local (*n* = 333) | | State (*n* = 3,920) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 58.3% | (± 5.9%) | 70.1% | (± 2.7%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 22.5 | (± 3.5) | 17.1 | (± 1.6) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 8.4 | (± 2.7) | 6.8 | (± 1.0) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 2.7 | (± 1.6) | 2.2 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 8.1 | (± 2.4) | 3.8 | (± 0.8) |

| 249. Carried a handgun? | Local ($n$ = 330) | | State ($n$ = 3,915) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 85.5% | (± 3.5%) | 91.2% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 8.8 | (± 2.9) | 5.2 | (± 0.8) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 2.7 | (± 1.2) | 2.0 | (± 0.4) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 0.6 | (± 0.8) | 0.5 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 2.4 | (± 1.4) | 1.2 | (± 0.4) |

| 250. Sold illegal drugs? | Local ($n$ = 328) | | State ($n$ = 3,911) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 73.5% | (± 5.7%) | 75.9% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 15.9 | (± 3.5) | 13.3 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 4.0 | (± 2.4) | 5.1 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 2.7 | (± 1.8) | 2.1 | (± 0.6) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 4.0 | (± 2.2) | 3.6 | (± 0.8) |

| 251. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | Local ($n$ = 329) | | State ($n$ = 3,910) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 83.0% | (± 4.3%) | 88.2% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 10.9 | (± 2.7) | 7.3 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 2.4 | (± 1.4) | 2.2 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 0.8 | (± 0.2) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 3.6 | (± 2.7) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |

| 252. Been arrested? | Local ($n$ = 325) | | State ($n$ = 3,906) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 70.5% | (± 5.5%) | 79.2% | (± 2.4%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 17.2 | (± 3.9) | 12.7 | (± 1.6) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 6.5 | (± 2.7) | 4.1 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 1.8 | (± 1.8) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 4.0 | (± 1.6) | 2.4 | (± 0.6) |

| 253. Dropped out of school? | Local ($n$ = 329) | | State ($n$ = 3,912) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 77.5% | (± 4.5%) | 88.6% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 15.2 | (± 3.5) | 7.3 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 4.3 | (± 2.0) | 2.3 | (± 0.6) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 1.2 | (± 1.4) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 1.8 | (± 1.8) | 1.1 | (± 0.4) |

| 254. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes. | Local ($n$ = 281) | | State ($n$ = 3,658) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 72.2% | (± 7.3%) | 76.0% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. no | 19.6 | (± 5.3) | 16.6 | (± 1.2) |
| c. yes | 3.9 | (± 2.4) | 4.6 | (± 0.8) |
| d. YES! | 4.3 | (± 2.5) | 2.7 | (± 0.6) |

| 255. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor. | Local ($n$ = 281) | | State ($n$ = 3,653) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 31.7% | (± 5.9%) | 23.4% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. no | 22.4 | (± 5.7) | 18.8 | (± 1.4) |
| c. yes | 33.8 | (± 7.1) | 41.4 | (± 2.2) |
| d. YES! | 12.1 | (± 4.3) | 16.5 | (± 1.4) |

| 256. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana. | Local (*n* = 282) | | State (*n* = 3,656) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 72.3% | (± 5.5%) | 73.2% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. no | 16.7 | (± 5.7) | 16.1 | (± 1.6) |
| c. yes | 6.4 | (± 3.7) | 6.4 | (± 1.2) |
| d. YES! | 4.6 | (± 1.8) | 4.3 | (± 0.8) |

***Think about your <u>four best friends</u> (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…***

| 257. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? | Local (*n* = 291) | | State (*n* = 3,695) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 27.1% | (± 4.9%) | 16.2% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 21.6 | (± 4.1) | 14.3 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 16.8 | (± 4.5) | 16.6 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 12.0 | (± 4.1) | 12.5 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 22.3 | (± 5.3) | 40.4 | (± 3.1) |

| 258. Made a commitment to stay drug-free? | Local (*n* = 283) | | State (*n* = 3,666) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 35.0% | (± 3.7%) | 25.2% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 17.3 | (± 4.5) | 13.8 | (± 1.6) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 14.5 | (± 3.7) | 11.6 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 8.8 | (± 2.7) | 10.4 | (± 0.8) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 24.4 | (± 6.1) | 39.0 | (± 2.5) |

| 259. Liked school? | Local (*n* = 281) | | State (*n* = 3,667) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 31.7% | (± 6.1%) | 28.5% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 18.1 | (± 4.5) | 14.6 | (± 1.2) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 13.9 | (± 4.7) | 17.4 | (± 1.2) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 12.5 | (± 3.9) | 13.9 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 23.8 | (± 5.3) | 25.5 | (± 2.0) |

| 260. Regularly attended religious services? | Local (*n* = 284) | | State (*n* = 3,667) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 28.9% | (± 5.5%) | 29.5% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 29.9 | (± 5.1) | 24.7 | (± 1.8) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 15.5 | (± 3.9) | 18.8 | (± 1.6) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 10.6 | (± 4.1) | 11.5 | (± 1.4) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 15.1 | (± 3.3) | 15.6 | (± 1.8) |

| 261. Tried to do well in school? | Local (*n* = 281) | | State (*n* = 3,659) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. None of my friends | 10.0% | (± 3.1%) | 8.4% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. 1 of my friends | 17.4 | (± 4.3) | 7.5 | (± 1.0) |
| c. 2 of my friends | 15.3 | (± 5.5) | 12.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 3 of my friends | 16.0 | (± 3.3) | 18.0 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 4 of my friends | 41.3 | (± 4.9) | 53.6 | (± 2.2) |

| 262. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it. | Local (*n* = 347) | | State (*n* = 3,974) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 48.4% | (± 6.5%) | 49.7% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. no | 34.3 | (± 4.5) | 35.9 | (± 1.8) |
| c. yes | 11.0 | (± 4.1) | 9.2 | (± 0.8) |
| d. YES! | 6.3 | (± 2.5) | 5.2 | (± 0.8) |

| 263. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. | Local (*n* = 346) | | State (*n* = 3,962) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 29.2% | (± 5.1%) | 29.9% | (± 1.6%) |
| b. no | 34.7 | (± 6.9) | 35.8 | (± 1.8) |
| c. yes | 27.2 | (± 4.1) | 27.3 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 9.0 | (± 2.7) | 7.0 | (± 1.0) |

| 264. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. | Local (*n* = 343) | | State (*n* = 3,964) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 17.8% | (± 3.1%) | 24.1% | (± 1.8%) |
| b. no | 17.5 | (± 3.7) | 25.1 | (± 1.6) |
| c. yes | 32.9 | (± 4.3) | 28.3 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 31.8 | (± 5.5) | 22.5 | (± 2.0) |

| 265. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. | Local (*n* = 346) | | State (*n* = 3,966) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. NO! | 6.6% | (± 2.5%) | 7.9% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. no | 11.0 | (± 2.5) | 14.6 | (± 1.2) |
| c. yes | 40.8 | (± 5.7) | 42.1 | (± 1.6) |
| d. YES! | 41.6 | (± 5.3) | 35.4 | (± 2.0) |

***How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .***

| 266. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? | Local (*n* = 363) | | State (*n* = 4,041) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never | 35.5% | (± 8.0%) | 18.1% | (± 2.7%) |
| b. 1 or 2 times | 33.3 | (± 4.3) | 22.1 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 3 to 5 times | 14.9 | (± 3.3) | 18.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 6 to 9 times | 6.1 | (± 2.7) | 9.2 | (± 1.2) |
| e. 10 to 19 times | 3.6 | (± 2.4) | 9.0 | (± 1.2) |
| f. 20 to 29 times | 1.1 | (± 1.4) | 4.8 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 30 to 39 times | 1.1 | (± 1.0) | 2.6 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 40+ times | 4.4 | (± 2.5) | 15.6 | (± 1.8) |

| 267. Done extra work on your own for school? | Local (*n* = 358) | | State (*n* = 4,030) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never | 39.4% | (± 6.5%) | 26.5% | (± 2.2%) |
| b. 1 or 2 times | 34.4 | (± 4.5) | 27.6 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 3 to 5 times | 10.6 | (± 2.7) | 16.8 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 6 to 9 times | 6.4 | (± 2.5) | 10.3 | (± 1.0) |
| e. 10 to 19 times | 5.3 | (± 2.2) | 7.8 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 20 to 29 times | 2.8 | (± 1.8) | 4.4 | (± 0.8) |
| g. 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | (± 0.0) | 1.6 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 40+ times | 1.1 | (± 0.8) | 5.0 | (± 0.8) |

| 268. Volunteered to do community service? | Local (*n* = 360) | | State (*n* = 4,027) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Never | 57.5% | (± 7.4%) | 40.9% | (± 3.9%) |
| b. 1 or 2 times | 25.0 | (± 4.1) | 25.0 | (± 1.4) |
| c. 3 to 5 times | 7.8 | (± 2.5) | 13.5 | (± 1.4) |
| d. 6 to 9 times | 3.9 | (± 2.7) | 7.5 | (± 1.4) |
| e. 10 to 19 times | 2.5 | (± 1.6) | 5.8 | (± 0.8) |
| f. 20 to 29 times | 0.3 | (± 0.4) | 2.6 | (± 0.4) |
| g. 30 to 39 times | 0.8 | (± 0.8) | 0.8 | (± 0.4) |
| h. 40+ times | 2.2 | (± 1.6) | 3.8 | (± 0.8) |

269. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

| | Local ($n$ = 341) | | State ($n$ = 3,947) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Ignore her | 23.2% | (± 4.3%) | 20.6% | (± 1.4%) |
| b. Grab a CD and leave the store | 15.0 | (± 3.3) | 12.1 | (± 1.2) |
| c. Tell her to put the CD back | 34.0 | (± 4.7) | 32.9 | (± 1.8) |
| d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back | 27.9 | (± 3.9) | 34.4 | (± 1.6) |

270. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

| | Local ($n$ = 340) | | State ($n$ = 3,937) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Leave the house anyway | 8.2% | (± 2.5%) | 8.0% | (± 1.0%) |
| b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out | 72.1 | (± 4.1) | 72.3 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Not say anything and start watching TV | 12.6 | (± 3.7) | 8.4 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Get into an argument with her | 7.1 | (± 2.2) | 11.3 | (± 1.0) |

271. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

| | Local ($n$ = 338) | | State ($n$ = 3,920) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Push the person back | 16.3% | (± 2.5%) | 10.7% | (± 1.2%) |
| b. Say nothing and keep on walking | 28.1 | (± 4.7) | 43.3 | (± 2.2) |
| c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking | 41.1 | (± 4.7) | 31.5 | (± 1.8) |
| d. Swear at the person and walk away | 14.5 | (± 5.1) | 14.5 | (± 1.2) |

272. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

| | Local ($n$ = 337) | | State ($n$ = 3,916) | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Drink it | 33.5% | (± 6.1%) | 35.6% | (± 2.0%) |
| b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else | 35.9 | (± 5.5) | 30.6 | (± 1.8) |
| c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away | 24.3 | (± 6.7) | 26.1 | (± 1.2) |
| d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave | 6.2 | (± 2.9) | 7.6 | (± 0.8) |

## List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

| *Item* | *Description* |
|---|---|
| 1 | Age |
| 3 | Gender |
| 4 | Race/Ethnicity |
| 5 | Language spoken at home |
| 7 | Father's education |
| 8 | Mother's education |
| 11 | Honesty in completing survey |
| 13 | Lifetime use of cigarettes |
| 15 | Lifetime use of alcohol |
| 16 | Lifetime use of marijuana |
| 24 | 30-day use of cigarettes |
| 25 | 30-day use of chewing tobacco |
| 30 | 30-day use of alcohol |
| 31 | 30-day use of marijuana or hashish |
| 32/33 | 30-day use of illegal drugs |
| 34 | 30-day use of methamphetamines |
| 35 | 30-day use of Ecstasy or MDMA |
| 36 | 30-day use of Ritalin |
| 38 | Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend |
| 39 | Intent to smoke within the next year |
| 40 | Age when first smoked a cigarette |
| 61 | Binge drinking (past 2 weeks) |
| 62 | Drunk or high at school (past 12 months) |
| 114 | Weapon carrying (past 30 days) |
| 115 | Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days) |
| 117 | Physical fighting (past 12 months) |
| 125 | Depression (past 12 months) |
| 135 | Been bullied (past 30 days) |
| 195 | Grades in school (past 12 months) |
| 200 | Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months) |
| 207 | Have opportunities for involvement at school |
| 211 | Feel safe at school |
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